Exploring the Richness of Aggregated Publications – an Overlay Journal Use Case

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eco4r-Workshop, Hamburg, 28-11-2011





- Central Use case of the project: Overlay Journal
 - Aggregation of publications from diverse repositories
 - At least DiPP, BieSOn, BiPrints
- Collections (Overlays) of publications on (rare) subjects
 - Querying by "DDC", date range, data source



Background & Motivation

• Provision of a machine-readable representation

- To make opaque content visible
- To show the structure of the publication
- To navigate in the publication
- To provide (outside) links, that make the context of the publication more clear



Motivating Example – Dissertation Publication

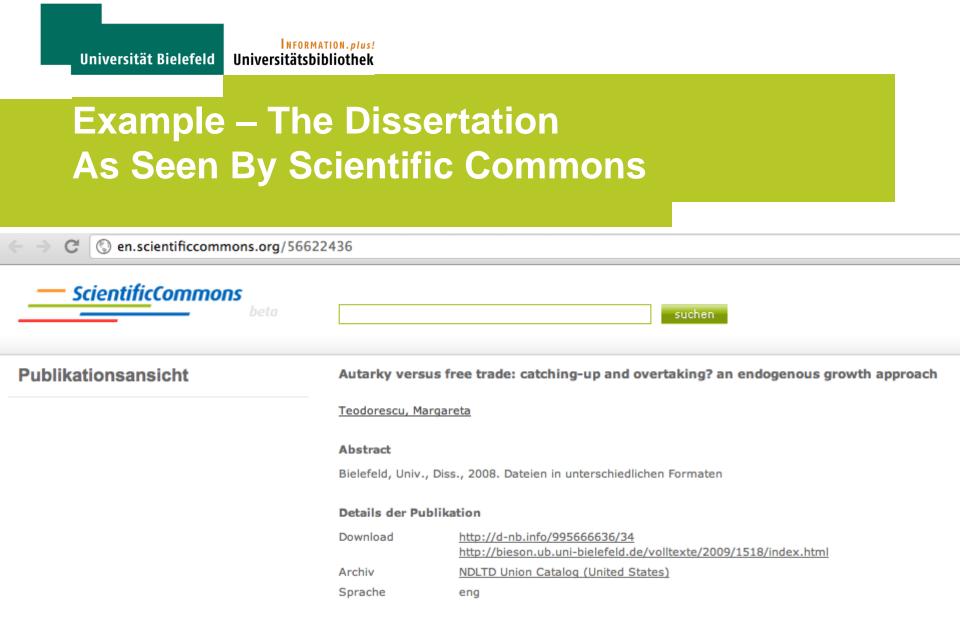
- Publication Type: Dissertation
- Title: "Autarky versus free trade: catching-up and overtaking? : an endogenous growth approach"
- Author: Teodorescu, Margareta
- Subject Field: Economics
- Date of publication: 2008
- Published in: BieSOn institutional repository
- Provides:
 - Splash page in the repository html
 - Full-Text document pdf
 - Supplementary Material cdrom-zip



How represent Aggregators the publication to the User

- Repositories expose metadata
 - As Dublin Core as a lowest common denominator
 - Some provide more sophisticated formats: **METS**, **MODS**, **DIDL**
 - Fewer RDF/XML, even more fewer OAI-ORE
- Aggregators rely on the repository metadata provision
 - Sometimes information loss due to normalization
 - Loss of context and links
- Lets look and compare
 - Scientific Commons
 - Google Scholar
 - BASE
 - ECO4R approach







Example – The Dissertation As Seen By Google Scholar

C (S scholar.google.com/scholar?cluster=16782467004757496434&hl=en&as_sdt=0,5

Google scholar

Search Advanced Scholar Search

Scholar

7

Autarky versus free trade: catching-up and overtaking?: an endogenous growth approach M Teodorescu - 2008 - pub.uni-bielefeld.de

Abstract: One of the fundamental normative questions within international trade theory is whether free trade is better than autarky and, if so, in what sense and to what extent. Surprisingly, the literature contains just a few formal models constructed under discrete ... Cached

Autarky versus free trade: catching-up and overtaking?: an endogenous growth approach M Teodorescu - 2008 - bieson.ub.uni-bielefeld.de

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One of the fundamental normative questions within international trade theory is whether free trade is better than autarky and, if so, in what sense and to what extent. Surprisingly, the literature contains just a few formal models constructed under discrete time and ... Cached



Example – The Dissertation As Seen By BASE

C Swww.base-search.net/Search/Results?lookfor=tit%3A"Autarky%20versus%20free%20trade:%20catching-up%20a

BASE

Bielefeld Academic Search Engine

| Basic Search | Advanced Search | Browsing | Search History |

Your search

tit:"Autarky versus free trade: catching-up and overtaking? : an er	Entire Document	\$
Sind additional word forms		
		Find

Home » Search: tit:"Autarky versus free trade: catching-up and overtaking? : an endogenous growth approach"

1. Autarky versus free trade: catching-up and overtaking? : an endogenous growth approach

Title:	Autarky versus free trade: catching-up and overtaking? : an endogenous growth approach	
Author:	Teodorescu, Margareta	
Subjects:	s: Außenwirtschaftstheorie ; Endogenes Wirtschaftswachstum ; Globalisierung ; Terms of trade ; Allgeme Gleichgewichtsmodell ; Theory of international trade ; Endogenous growth ; Catching-up and Overtaking (Convergence) ; Terms of trade ; General equilibrium model	
DDC:	330 Economics	
Description:	One of the fundamental normative questions within international trade theory is whether free trade is better than autarky and , if so, in what sense and to what extent. Surprisingly, the literature contains just a few formal models constructed under discrete time and investigating the relationships between international trade and endogenous growt It Show all	
Publisher:	Bielefeld University	
Year of Publication: 2008		
Document Type:	info:eu-repo/semantics/doctoralThesis ; text	
Language:	eng	
URL:	http://pub.uni-bielefeld.de/publication/2304020 https://pub.uni-bielefeld.de/luur/download?func=downloadFile&recordOId=2304020&fileOId=2304023	
Content Provider:	PUB - Publications at Bielefeld University	



Example – The Dissertation Entity Granularity As Seen By ECO4R "Overlay Journal"

Publication Details

8 Items	C
	sorted by: labels; then by • g grouped as sorted
(1)	
	(link)
	label:
	type: WebPage URI: http://193.30.112.178/opus/volltexte 109/15
	modified: no
	isAggregatedBy: aggregation
1518 (
1. 1	1518 (<u>link</u>)
	label: 18
	ty) URI: tp:// 30.112.178/opus/ore/1518
	modified 09-07-15
	creator: node16fjptqunx1
	describes: aggregation



Example – The Dissertation Entity Granularity As Seen By ECO4R "Overlay Journal"

aggregation (2)

1.

2.

aggregation (lir	
label:	aggregation
type:	Metadata
URI:	http://193.30.112.17 metadata#aggregation
modified:	no
isAggregatedB	
aggregates:	http://193.30.112.178/opus/oai2/oai2.php?verb=GetRecord&metadataPrefix=oai_dc&identifier=oai:bieson.ub.uni- bielefeld.de:1518
isDescribedBy:	http://193.30.112.178/opus/ore/1518/metadata
aggregation (lin	
label:	aggregation
type:	DoctoralThesis
URI:	http://193.30.112.178/opus/ore/1518#agregation
modified:	no
similarTo:	urn:nbn:de:hbz:361-15189
rights:	http://193.30.112.178/opus/doku/urheberrecht.php
aggregates:	,aggregation_2,aggregation_3,aggregation
creator_0:	node16fjptqunx2
isDescribedBy:	1518
subject:	http://dewey.info/class/330/
dateAccepted:	2008-01-01
title:	Autarky versus free trade: catch -u, d ov, kh : an endogenous growth approach
description:	One of the fundame (nor this use ns why international trade theory is whether free trade is better than autarky and,
	if so, in what sense an or at ext St visingly, the literature contains just a few formal models constructed under
	discrete time and the violation between international trade and endogenous growth which provide a precise answer to this of this dissertation is to address this issue by developing a dynamic general
5	uilit day ith e, venous growth and overlapping generations that allows for a consistent dynamic analysis of the
\sim	ch ism lin be growth performance and the trade performance. The analysis is conducted under the alternative
11/	a na of co let economic isolation and international integration. After examining the endogenous growth model in a
$\langle I V \rangle$	ed setup, the investigation is gradually extended from an autarkic to an open country, the transition being zed in two steps. The first one addresses the impact of opening-up to and engaging in international trade upon a small
111	 a leconomy, whereas the dynamic two-sector model corresponding to the autoking and analyzed under an "open
11	economy" framework. The special case of constant terms of trade is subsequently abandoned and a two-country model of the
\sim	world economy with two factors, two commodities and trade in both commodities is investigated. We provide a detailed
	numerical analysis of the dynamical system and relate it to the determinants in the patterns of production specialization and
	commodity trade. By bringing into contrast an autarkic versus a trading world economy, the extension to a two-country model allows us to mainly investigate two transitional dynamics. The first one is whether the switch of the world economy
	from no trade to free trade may drive an economy to eventually converge, catch-up or overtake the other economy. The
	second one refers to reversals in the direction of commodity trade and of specialization in production. Using numerical
	simulations, we analyze the occurrence of these transitional dynamics under different scenarios.



Example – The Dissertation Entity Granularity As Seen By ECO4R "Overlay Journal"

aggregation_2 (1)

1. aggregation_2 (link)			
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isAggregate	dBy: aggregation		
aggregates:	http://193.30.112.178/opus/volltexte/2009/1518/html/PhD_Margareta_Teodorescu.pdf,		
	http://193.30.112.178/opus/volltexte/2009/1518/html/index.html		
isDescribedI	By: http://193.30.112.178/opus/ore/1518/text		

aggregation_3 (1)

1. aggregation_3 (link)

label:	aggregation_3
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aggregates:	http://193.30.112.178/opus/volltexte/2009/1518/htm
isDescribedBy:	http://193.30.112.178/opus/ore/1518/supplement

node16fjptqunx1 (1)

1. node16fjptqunx1 (link) label: node16fjptqunx1 Organization type: URI: file:///Uvs/js/D de16t modified: po 4r), JERMANY, OPUS efeld (name ersit D. node16fjptq (2(1))

1. node16fjptqunx2 (link)

label: node16fjptqunx2 type: Person URI: file:///Users/js/Des...item#node16fjptqunx2 modified: no name: Teodorescu, Margareta



Behind The Scenes

- Data representation
 - Conversion of RDF/XML to JSON
 - Using Simile Exhibit as Presentation Layer
 - Visualisation concepts: lenses, facets, views
- Linking to other Data Sources
 - PND service
 - Lobid.org to link organisational context
 - Dewey.info to link subject classification



How ECO4R Describes "Enhanced Publications"

- Based on OAI-ORE
 - To semantically describe the aggregative publication entities
- Using on top "Frbr Aligned Bibliographic Ontology"
 - Extends the FRBR entities (*Work, Expression, Manifestation, Item*) with more specific classes (e.g. *JournalArticle, WebPage, SupplementaryInformationFile*)
 - Complement to other ontologies in SPAR, able to describe a whole publishing workflow



Data Model Instance

