## Integrating LOD into Library's Digitized Special Collections

Myung-Ja K. Han (mhan3@Illinois.edu)
Deren Kudeki (dkudeki@illinois.edu)
Timothy W. Cole (t-cole3@Illinois.edu)
Jacob Jett (jjett2@Illinois.edu)



## Introduction



## **Project Context**

- Exploring the Benefits for Users of LOD for Digitized Special Collections
  - □ 18-month exploratory study
  - ☐ Funded by the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation
- Digitized Library Special Collections
  - ☐ Many relegated to information silos largely disconnected from the broader Web
  - ☐ How can we better connect these special resources to the Web?
    - Can we use Linked Open Data to help us? If so, how hard is it to do?
- Objectives
  - ☐ Map legacy metadata schemas to LOD-compliant schemas
  - ☐Actively link to and from DBpedia, VIAF, wikidata, and related Web resources



## **Collections Tested**

- The Motley Collection of Theatre & Costume Design
  - ☐ About 5,000 images of costume and set designs, sketches, production notes, and similar objects
  - ☐ Represents a variety of objects from the Motely Group's career (1932-1976)
- Portraits of Actors, 1720-1920
  - ☐ Nearly 3,500 pictures of actors, including Sarah Siddons, Edmund Kean, and others
- Kolb-Proust Archive for Research
  - □ About 8,700 of Professor Philip Kolb's research notecards on Marcel Proust
    - A chronology of events concerning Proust's life
    - A bibliography of works mentioned in Proust's correspondences



## Schema.org as a Vehicle for Discovery

- Industry-wide use by Web search engines
- Some promising schema's (e.g., Bibframe 2.0, etc.) were still under development at the time of the project's beginning
- Some existing schema's were considered to "heavy-weight" for the project's data needs and goals (e.g., FRBR<sub>OO</sub>, CIDOC-CRM, etc.)
- Some existing schema's did not have wide-spread adoption (e.g., the SPAR family of ontologies)
- Were able to reuse previous library-oriented work (at UIUC and OCLC) with Schema.org



### Collections -

- 1. Motley Collection of Theatre and Costume Design (Portraits of Actors, 1720-1920)
- 2. Kolb-Proust Archive Collection

About this collection

The Motley Collection of Theatre and Costu Rare Book and Manuscript Library. It is a raproductions in England and the United Stat storyboards, and swatches of fabric.

The Motley Group consisted of Margaret Ha 1932 to 1976 for plays by Shakespeare and the West End of London, the Royal Shakes Metropolitan Opera in New York City.

Their first work was for a 1932 production sets and costumes that suggested the mochad been done so many times before. The

Motley set the standard for how Shakespea and Elizabeth Montgomery went to New Yo War II, while Sophia Harris worked in Lond

York, where she designed the costumes for

After the members of the Motley Group ha

met Margaret Harris and expressed an inte accumulated. After long negotiations with

an agreement in April, 1981, to purchase t would be preserved intact for the benefit o

#### Motley Collection of Theatre and Costume Design (New)



Home » Portraits of Actors, 1720-1920

#### Portraits of Actors, 1720-1920

# Portrait of Edmund Kean

#### About this collection

Portraits of Actors, 1720-1920, includes almost 3500 pictures of actors' studio portraits and actors posing in costume for a particular role or performing a scene from a play. Dramatists, theatrical managers, singers and musicians are also included, but the majority are British and American actors who worked between about 1770 and 1893. Among the hundreds of actors included are: Sarah Siddons, Edmund Kean, John Philip Kemble, Edwin Booth, Edwin Forrest, William Henry West Betty, Charles Mathews, Dorothy Jordan, Frances Abington, and Ada Rehan. The images were digitized from etchings, engravings, lithographs, mezzotints, aquatints, wood engravings, photographs, and photomechanically-reproduced prints, all from the University of Illinois Theatrical Print Collection.

#### Recent Additions

Receive updates for this collection



William Charles Macready as Hamlet in a scene from "Hamlet"



Jennie Lee as Jo in "Jo" (adaptation of "Bleak House")



Sir Henry Irving as Hamlet in "Hamlet"



Charles Dillon as Othello in "Othello"



#### 1914: Sergeant and Grocer

View Description

#### Description

Rating Based on 0 rating(s)

Image Title 1914: Sergeant and Grocer

Performance Title Unknown Soldier and His Wife

1967

Author / Composer Ustinov, Peter

Theater Vivian Beaumont Theater (New York, N.Y.)

Opening

Performance Date

Object Costume rendering

Type Image

Material/Techniques Felt tip pen

Dimensions 11 3/4 x 8 1/4

Notes This production also played in Lyons, London, and Stratford (Connecticut) - the same designs were used for later productions. The actors'

names on the designs do not match the cast list of the original production because they were inserted on the designs later, in pencil, and indicate a later cast. Notes on some of the designs are in French, perhaps added during the Lyons production, "Soldat Inconnu". Some costumes are dated "Motley 72", and may have been new renderings prepared specifically for a later production.; See also 3 CRs under 730111 and the same title. These three designs (Wife, Arab and Barbarian) belong to this batch, two of them being dated "Motley 68"

Subject I (AAT) costume design

costumes (character dress)

Subject II (TGMI) Theatrical productions

Costume design drawings

Subject (LCSH) Theater--History

Rights Rare Book and Manuscript Library, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign; For questions regarding these materials, please contact the

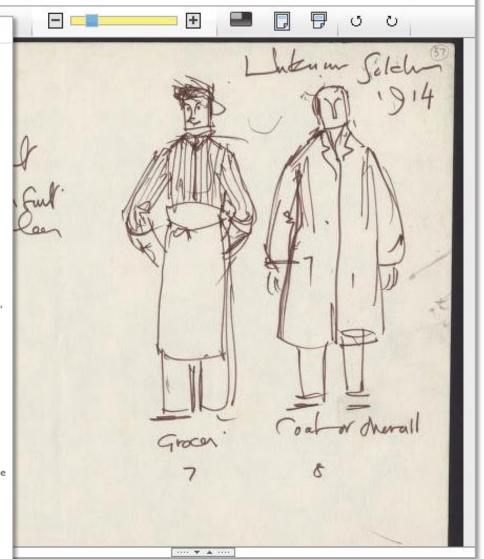
Rare Book and Manuscript Library: https://illinois.edu/fb/sec/7016277 □

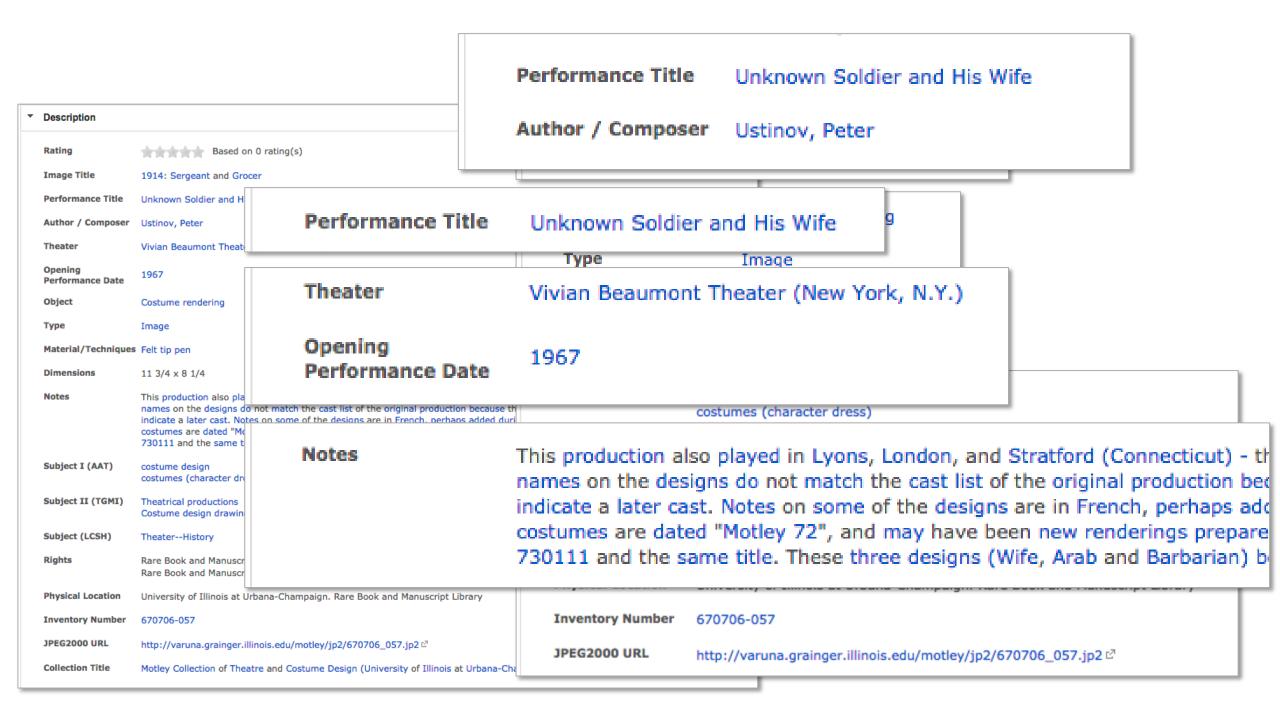
Physical Location University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Rare Book and Manuscript Library

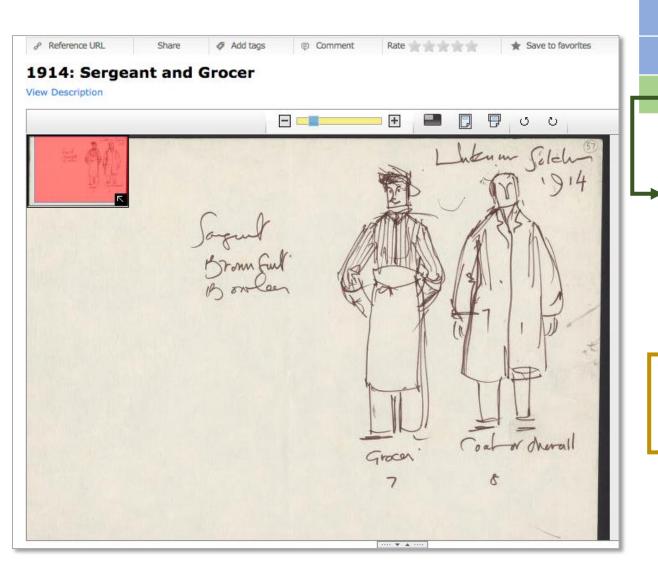
Inventory Number 670706-057

JPEG2000 URL http://varuna.grainger.illinois.edu/motley/jp2/670706\_057.jp2 ☑

Collection Title Motley Collection of Theatre and Costume Design (University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Library)







#### <schema:VisualArtWork>

<schema:name>1914: Sergeant and Grocer

<schema:genre>Costume rendering

<schema:isPartOf>

#### <schema:CreativeWork> (StageWork)

<schema:locationCreated> http://viaf.org/viaf/140952057

<schema:sameAs>https://...

<schema:dateCreated>1967

<schema:exampleOfWork>

#### <schema:Book>

<schema:name> Unknown Soldier and ...

<schema:author>http://viaf.org/viaf/98273667

#### <schema:VisualArtWork>

<schema:name>1914: Sergeant and Grocer

<schema:genre>Costume rendering

<schema:isPartOf>

#### <schema:CreativeWork> (StageWork)

<schema:locationCreated>http://viaf.org/viaf/140952057

<schema:sameAs>https://...

<schema:dateCreated>1967

<schema:exampleOfWork>

#### <schema:Book>

<schema:name> Unknown Soldier and ...

<schema:author>http://viaf.org/viaf/98273667

@type: "VisualArtwork",
name: "1914: Sergeant and Grocer",
genre: "Costume rendering",
artform: "Image",

@type: "CreativeWork", additionalType: "scp:StageWork", eamapleofworkn Soldier and His ₩ġŧŷpe: "Book", samaAs: [ ], @id: "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Tetypeknowersondier and His Wife", **dateCreated**:/\"1267\"rg/viaf/98273667\" locationCreated: sameAs: [@Adtpshtten/widibediaow/quthrritee £ngmesha⊋009004953", sameAs//theatricalia.com/person/r85/ ∳ëter-ustinov" https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vivian Beaumont Theater "

## Metadata for Motley Collection

- Metadata structure is flat
- Metadata describes more than one 'object'
- Element name includes contextual information
- Multiple values can be included in a single element
- Use a specialized/local controlled vocabulary



### Collections –

- 1. Motley Collection of Theatre and Costume Design (Portraits of Actors, 1720-1920)
- 2. Kolb-Proust Archive Collection



1913 14 " Merchant Chamber of Work of the State of the St

1 9 1 3 12 howsener Mercredi soir

Enrit & Cainette pour faiteannoncer
Saunn, se plaigment: "...mes derniers
articles avaient paru vons avoir été à
charge, el bien que l'ai renoncé à finir
la série [en 1912], plautre part, H.
Chevanse m'a pas pris ceux que l'avais
envoyés cette année (ils étaient trop
longe) pour le supplément. C'ast pour
quoi je au suis Contents d'envoyer sus
Annales et su Tamme des extraits qui s
parairrous."

hour 296-112 naveabre 18131 "1777"

Bibesco (wines Antoine) The company of the last minutes in Residence of Phones. the said . Digwee of art an ... in manders : may right it stated may The same of the sa which the Suprise Station, and diver, or . IN IN CONTRACT COURT, IN SECURITY TO managed Statement, Belle, Martin, that trong a transfer to the Back are droppy, that the Box of the to Company of the Compan Blade: or liable attended if the page printed to being the self-tree Part of the Part o and the same of th title Brigg, Sec. will and the Constitution of Percy Stands office White Applies or booking said in Figure that out the first part of the said of the said of the said of the said. in Chamber of the Country of the Country of the State of The same of the street and the





```
c1313f57.c69410.xml* X
                                                                                                                    4 Þ 🗉
 TEI
     <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
     TEI xml:id="c69410">
        <teiHeader type="text" status="new" TEIform="teiHeader"> [12 lines]
  3 ▶
 16 ▽
        <text>
 17 ▽
           <body>
              <div1 id="c69410" org="uniform" part="N" sample="complete" type="card">
 18 ▽
 19 ▽
                 <head>
 20
                    <date value="19131112">1913 mercredi soir 12 novembre</date>
 21
                 </head>
                 <div2 org="uniform" part="N" sample="complete" type="subdiv">
 22 🗸
 23 ▽
                    >
 24
                       <name key="proust1" nymRef="Proust, Marcel; pseud. Horatio">Proust</name> écrit à
 25
                          <name key="calmet1" nymRef="Calmette, Gaston">Calmette</name> pour faire
                       annoncer <title>Swann</title>, se plaignant: "... mes derniers articles avaient
 26
 27
                       paru vous avoir été à charge, si bien que j'ai renoncé à finir la série [en 1912].
                       D'autre part, <name key="chevas1" nymRef="Chevassu, Francis">M. Chevassu</name>
 28
                       n'a pas pris ceux que j'avais envoyés cette année (ils étaient trop longs) pour le
 29
 30
                          <emph>Supplément</emph>. C'est pourquoi je me suis contenté d'envoyer aux
                          <title level="i">Annales</title> et au <title level="i">Temps</title> des
 31
                       extraits qui v paraîtront."
 32
 33 ▽
                    <listBibl default="NO">
 34 ▽
                       <bibl default="NO">à <name key="calmet1" nymRef="Calmette, Gaston">Gaston
                             Calmette</name>, Cor XII, p. 308, n. 142 [Le mercredi soir 12 novembre
 35
 36
                          19131</bibl>
 37
                    </listBibl>
 38
                 </div2>
 39
             </div1>
 40
           </body>
        </text>
 41
 42
     </TEI>
 43
```





#### The Kolb-Proust Archive for Research

Search: plaignant in the full text [X]

Calmette, Gaston (calmet1) in subject [X]

Results: 1 Item

Sorted by: relevance

Go!

1

RSS | Modify Search | New Search

Browse by Facet | Title | Author

Page: 1

#### **Preferred Name**

Calmette, [X] Gaston

(1) Chevassu, Francis

Date

<u>1913</u> (1)

Type

Chronology (1)

Date: 1913 mercredi soir 12 novembre

Proust écrit à Calmette pour faire annoncer Swann, se plaignant: "... mes derniers articles avaient paru vous avoir été à charge, si bien que j'ai renoncé à finir la série [en 1912]. D'autre part, M. Chevassu n'a pas pris ceux que j'avais envoyés cette année (ils étaient trop longs) pour le Supplément. C'est pourquoi je me suis contenté d'envoyer aux Annales et au Temps des extraits qui y paraîtront."

à Gaston Calmette, Cor XII, p. 308, n. 142 [Le mercredi soir 12 novembre 1913]

Record:c69410



## Partial Mapping of TEI Document Elements

| TEI                                     | Schema  |
|---|---|
| div1 @id                                | schema:Dataset  |
|   | schema:author <a href="http://viaf.org/44300868">http://viaf.org/44300868&gt;</a> |
|   | schema:inLanguage "fr"  |
| ->head->date @value                     | schema:temporalCoverage [schema:DateTime]   |
| ->div2->p->name<br>->div2->note->name   | schema:mentions [schema:Person]   |
| ->div2->p->title<br>->div2->note->title | schema:mentions [schema:CreativeWork]   |
| ->div2->(listBibl)->bibl                | schema:citation [schema:CreativeWork]   |



## **Encoding Name Database**

| Full Name         | KeyCode  | Info                    |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| Daudet, Léon      | daudet1  | 1868-1942, fils aîné    |
|                   |          | d'Alphonse Daudet       |
| Daudet, Marthe    | daudet6  | 1878-1960, cousine et   |
| Allard, Mme Léon; |          | 2ème femme de Léon      |
| pseud. Pampille   |          | Daudet, mariée en       |
|                   |          | 1903                    |
| Daudet, Philippe  | daudet10 | ?-1923, fils de Léon    |
|                   |          | Daudet                  |
|                   |          | 1918- ; fille de Marthe |
| Daudet, Claire-   |          | (née Allard) et Léon    |
| Antoinette        | daudet11 | Daudet (LJP)            |

- schema:familyName
- schema:givenName
- schema:birthDate
- schema:deathDate
- schema:gender
- schema:nationality
- schema:knows

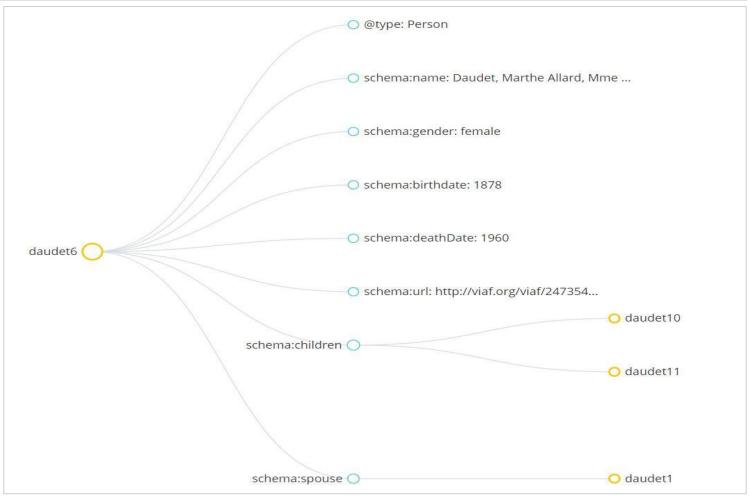
- schema:spouse
- schema:children
- schema:parent
- schema:sibling
- schema:relatedTo
- schema:jobTitle



#### Daudet, Marthe Allard (daudet6) -- 1878-1960, cousine et 2ème femme de Léon"

| Full Name         | KeyCode  | Info                    |
|-------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| Daudet, Léon      | daudet1  | 1868-1942, fils aîné    |
|                   |          | d'Alphonse Daudet       |
| Daudet, Marthe    | daudet6  | 1878-1960, cousine et   |
| Allard, Mme Léon; |          | 2ème femme de Léon      |
| pseud. Pampille   |          | Daudet, mariée en       |
|                   |          | 1903                    |
| Daudet, Philippe  | daudet10 | ?-1923, fils de Léon    |
|                   |          | Daudet                  |
|                   |          | 1918- ; fille de Marthe |
| Daudet, Claire-   |          | (née Allard) et Léon    |
| Antoinette        | daudet11 | Daudet (LJP)            |







## Mapping Challenges for Special Collections

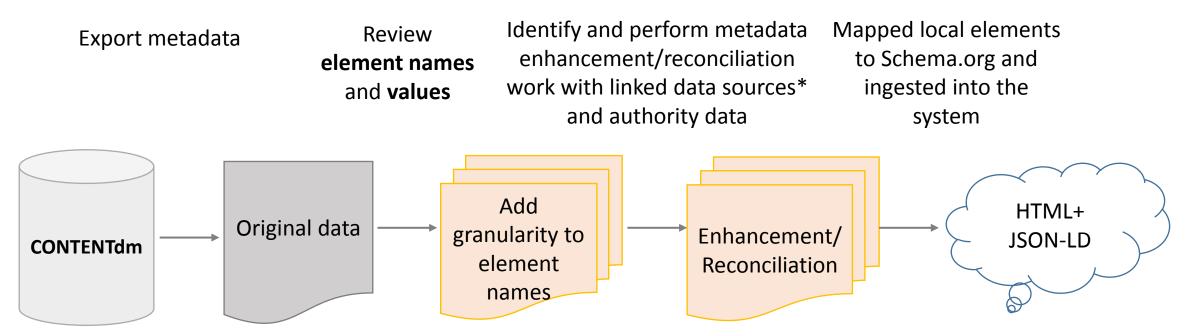
- Target vocabulary (Schema) still missing some key entities
  - Specifically no way to differentiate the production of a play from the individual performances
  - Solved by locally extending Schema
- Many entities are not currently listed in linked data sources
  - For Kolb-Proust we assigned URIs to every name and then linked the ones listed in authority control databases to those databases
  - Could do this for other collections

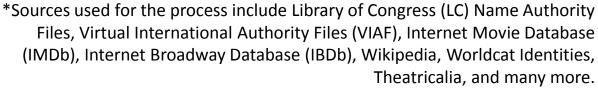


## Metadata Enrichment and Reconciliation Work



## Metadata Workflow







## Sources Consulted in Manual Process

#### **Sources Supporting Linked Data**

- Library of Congress (LC) Name Authority
   Files
- Virtual International Authority File (VIAF)
- Internet Movie Database (IMDb)
- Internet Broadway Database (IBDb)
- Wikipedia
- Worldcat Identities

#### **Other Web Resources**

- Canadian Theatre Encyclopedia
- Encyclopedia Britannica
- Turner Classic Movies
- Goodreads
- Obituaries in various digital newspapers
- Australian Dictionary of Biography
- doollee.com
- Opera Scotland
- Copies of text on Amazon Books
- Theatricalia



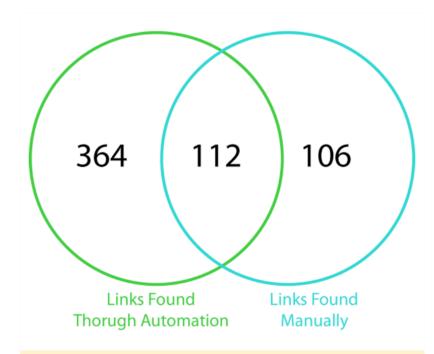
### Metadata Enrichment

- Providing Linking or Canonical URIs for
  - **□**Persons
    - E.g., Peter Ustinov, Marcel Proust, etc.
  - **□** Venues
    - E.g., the Old Victoria Theatre, Alexandra Theatre, etc.
  - □ Plays/Productions/Performances
    - o E.g., The Unknown Soldier & His Wife, Romeo & Juliet, etc.
  - ☐ Subject Headings/Terms
    - E.g., Theater—History, Costume Design, etc.
  - ☐ Bibliographic References
    - o E.g., Figaro, Gaulois, Journal des Debats, etc.



## Person URI's Found through Manual Process

| Total persons identified in Motley metadata = 984 Links have been found for 624 names | Count of URIs Found |
|---|---------------------|
| having Wikipedia / DBPedia links  | 311 (32%)           |
| having VIAF links   | 218 (22%)           |
| found by searching viaf.org directly  | 87**                |
| found by searching LC Name Authority File   | 196**               |
| found by searching WorldCat Identities  | 93**                |
| *combined with automatic results  | *582 (59%)          |
| having Theatricalia links   | 475 (48%)           |
| having IMDb links   | 353 (36%)           |
| having IBDb links   | 42 (4%)             |
| having more than 1 link   | 446 (45%)           |



\*VIAF links for 476 persons (364 not found by manual search) were found using VIAF Auto Suggest

\*\*Represents some overlapping results



## Theater and Play/Performance URI's Found through Manual Process

| Total theaters identified in Motley metadata = 59 Links were found for 52 theaters | Count of URIs Found |
|--|---------------------|
| having Wikipedia / DBPedia links   | 49 (83%)            |
| having VIAF links  | 45 (76%)            |
| having home page links   | 36 (61%)            |
| having other links   | 16 (27%)            |
| having more than 1 link  | 47 (80%)            |

| Total plays / performances identified in Motley metadata = 127 | <b>Count of URIs Found</b> |
|--|----------------------------|
| Links were found for 105 plays / performances                  |                            |
| having Wikipedia / DBPedia links                               | 95 (75%)                   |
| having Theatricalia links                                      | 45 (35%)                   |
| having other links   | 10 (8%)                    |
| having more than 1 link  | 44 (35%)                   |



## **Kolb-Proust Archive Entities**

| Total number of names found in the Kolb-Proust dataset = 5,727 | Count of URIs |
|--|---------------|
| Links were found for 1,953 people                              | Found         |
| having VIAF links  | 1,678 (29%)   |
| having French Wikipedia links                                  | 1,236 (22%)   |
| having English Wikipedia links                                 | 999 (17%)     |
| having other links   | 264 (5%)      |

| Total number of notecards in the Kolb-Proust dataset = 8,716 | Count of URIs<br>Found       |
|--|------------------------------|
| Citations found on notecards                                 | 13,923 (~1.6 citations/card) |
| Links founds for citations                                   | 4,812 (35%)                  |



### Observations

- Additional name authority sources needed for special collections
  - ☐ Many current sources are focused on authors
- When searching manually for entity links we found:
  - ☐ Easiest to start in WorldCat Identities; Google Web Search next best
  - ☐Googling with full names and birth dates usually insufficient, needed to include additional keyword for best results
- Manual clean up of metadata and manual search helps recall:
  - □ Different name spellings/maiden names/nicknames, slightly different birth/death dates, and looking for contextual clues



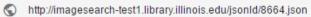
## What's the Benefit of All This? How Do We Use It?













```
new/searchterm/6/0/06-05/
33
     "@type": "VisualArtwork",
       "creator": {
        "@type": "Organization",
36
        "@id": "http://viaf.org/viaf/121005107",
37
        "name": "Motley (Organization)",
38
        "sameAs": "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Motley_Theatre_Design_Group"
39
40
       "name": "1914: Sergeant and Grocer",
       "isPartOf": [
41
42
43
           "@id": "http://imagesearch-test1.library.illinois.edu/cdm/landingpage/collection/motley-new/",
44
           "@type": "CreativeWork",
45
           "additionalType": "s:Collection"
46
47
48
           "@type": "CreativeWork",
49
           "additionalType": "scp:StageWork",
50
           "name": "Unknown Soldier and His Wife",
51
52
           "@id": "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Unknown_Soldier_and_His_Wife",
53
          "dateCreated": "1967",
54
           "locationCreated": [
55
56
              "@id": "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vivian_Beaumont_Theater",
57
58
                "http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/n2009004953",
                "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vivian_Beaumont_Theater",
                "http://viaf.org/viaf/140952057/",
60
61
                "http://www.worldcat.org/identities/lccn-n2009-4953",
62
                "http://ibdb.com/venue.php?id=1377",
63
                "http://www.lct.org/about/beaumont-theater/"
64
65
66
67
           "exampleOfWork": {
68
            "@type": "Book",
69
            "author": [
70
71
                "@type": "Person",
72
                "@id": "http://viaf.org/viaf/98273667",
73
74
                  "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peter_Ustinov",
75
                  "http://theatricalia.com/person/r85/peter-ustinov"
76
78
79
80
           "contributor": []
81
82
83
      "genre": "Costume rendering",
      "artform": "Image",
      "artMedium": [
        "Felt tip pen"
```

| sualArtwork                                | All (1) ▼   |
|--|---|
| VisualArtwork                              | 0 ERRORS 0 WARNINGS ^   |
| ID: http://imagesearch-test1.library.illir | nois.edu/cdm/ref/collection/motley-new/id/3626                |
| @type                                      | VisualArtwork   |
| 277-                                       | http://imagesearch-   |
| @id  | test1.library.illinois.edu/cdm/ref/collection/motley-         |
|  | new/id/3626   |
|  | http://imagesearch-   |
| sameAs                                     | test1.library.illinois.edu/cdm/search/collection/motley-      |
|  | new/searchterm/670706-057                                     |
| name                                       | 1914: Sergeant and Grocer                                     |
| genre                                      | Costume rendering   |
| artform                                    | Image   |
| artMedium                                  | Felt tip pen  |
|  | This production also played in Lyons, London, and Stratford   |
|  | (Connecticut) - the same designs were used for later          |
|  | productions. The actors' names on the designs do not          |
|  | match the cast list of the original production because they   |
|  | were inserted on the designs later, in pencil, and indicate a |
|  | later cast. Notes on some of the designs are in French,       |
| description                                | perhaps added during the Lyons production, """Soldat          |
|  | Inconnu . Some costumes are datedMotley 72, and               |
|  | may have been new renderings prepared specifically for a      |
|  | later production.; See also 3 CRs under 730111 and the        |
|  | same title. These three designs (Wife, Arab and Barbarian)    |
|  | belong to this batch, two of them being dated ""Motley        |
|  | 68***   |
| creator                                    |   |
| @type                                      | Organization  |
| @id  | http://viaf.org/viaf/121005107                                |
| name                                       | Motley (Organization)   |
| sameAs                                     | https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Motley_Theatre_Design_Grou      |
|  | P   |
| isPart0f                                   |   |
| @type                                      | CreativeWork  |

#### **External Resources**

#### Caesar

- Julius Caesar (play)
- William Shakespeare (Author)
- Glen Byam Shaw (Director)
- Luckham, Cyril (Actor)
- ▶ Royal Shakespeare Theatre
- Motley (Organization)



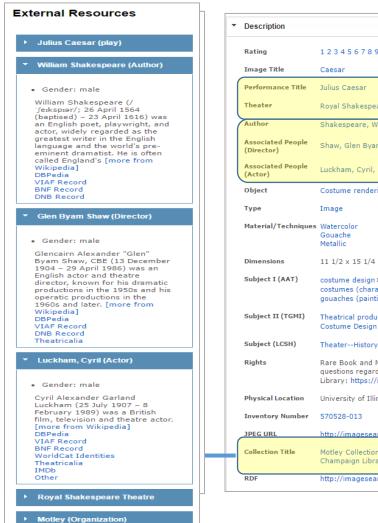


## Context Enhancement

## PROPERTIES OF THE SKETCH A schema: Visual Artwork

PERFORMANCE AND VENUE ENTITIES REFERENCED

PERSONS REFERENCED





## **Preliminary Findings & Conclusions**

- Care needs to be taken when mapping legacy metadata to LOD-compliant vocabularies
  - ☐ May need to extend with additional entities and properties
  - ☐ However can sometimes be rewarded with additional linking properties (e.g., schema:mentions and schema:citation)
- User experiences enriched by adding contextual information
  - ☐ Through dynamically added sidebars and clickable links
    - Leverage existing Semantic Web sources
    - Provide opportunities for users to escape the siloed environments of traditional digital libraries
  - ☐ However, it is resource-intensive to manually add links, etc. to legacy metadata
- Additional Opportunities for leveraging the Semantic Web remain to be explored



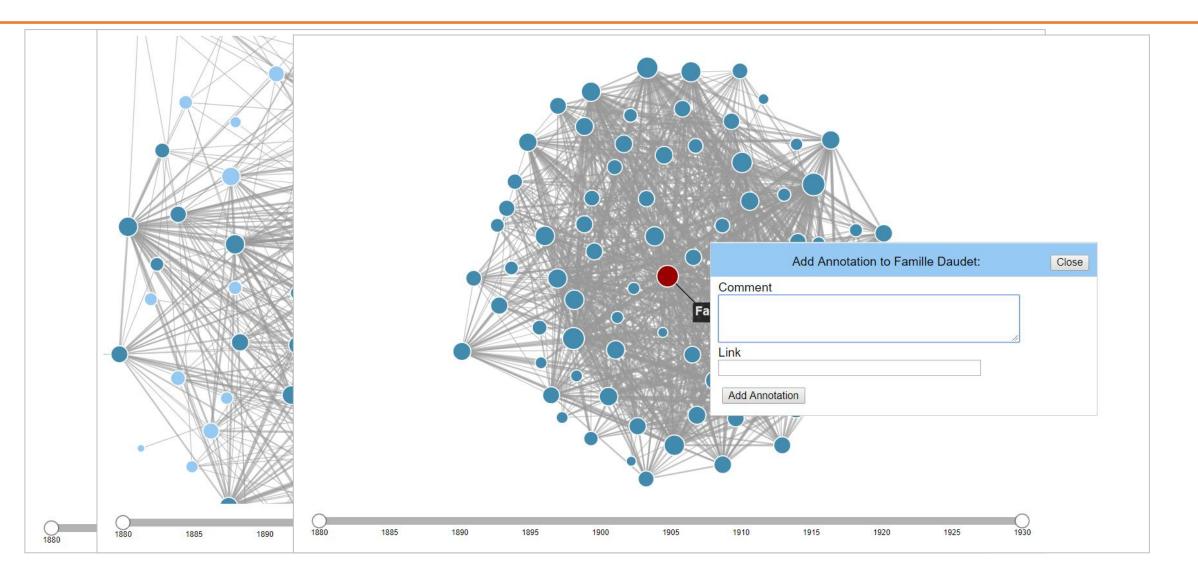
## Works in Progress



## Pushing Information Back Out to the Semantic Web



## **Data Visualization**





## **Knowledge Cards** on Search **Results Pages**

#### **Linked Open Data Website**

Browse All

Home >> Motley Collection of Theatre and Costume Design (New) >> Thomas Dekker

1 2 3 4 ... 12 Next>



Performance Title: Shoemaker's Holiday Theater: Young Vic Opening Performance Date: 1947



#### **Apprentice**

Performance Title: Shoemaker's Holiday Theater: Young Vic Opening Performance Date: 1947



#### George Devine **External Links**

**DBPedia DNB** Record





Anna Konstam

VIAF Record Theatricalia



#### Thomas Dekker (Author)

Thomas Dekker (c. 1572 – 25 August 1632) was an English Elizabethan dramatist and pamphleteer, a versatile and prolific writer, whose career spanned several decades and brought him into contact with many of the period's most famous dramatists. [more from Wikipedia]



#### **Related Performances**

Shoemaker's Holiday Witch of Edmonton

#### **Related People**







Hedley Briggs

George Hayes



**Cast List** 

Performance Title: Shoemaker's Holiday Theater: Young Vic

Opening Performance Date: 1947

1 2 3 4 ... 12 Next>

Back to top

## Additional Opportunities for leveraging the Semantic Web remain to be explored!

Myung-Ja K. Han (mhan3@Illinois.edu)
Deren Kudeki (dkudeki@illinois.edu)
Timothy W. Cole (t-cole3@Illinois.edu)
Jacob Jett (jjett2@Illinois.edu)

