MARC to BIBFRAME: Take 2

SWIB17 - Semantic Web in Libraries

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Wayne Schneider, Index Data
wayne@indexdata.com
http://www.indexdata.com

whoami

- Library software developer
- 21 years experience in libraries, academic and public
- Primary developer of marc2bibframe2
- Based in Minneapolis, MN

- Information toolmakers
- Standards-based solutions
- Long experience and practice in open source
- 23 years providing solutions for libraries and others

MARC to BIBFRAME: RDF

```xml
<record xmlns="http://www.loc.gov/MARC21/slim">
  <leader>01094cam a2200229 a 4500</leader>
  <controlfield tag="001">13600108</controlfield>
  <controlfield tag="005">20040915141353.0</controlfield>
  <controlfield tag="008">040520s2001    dk a   j      000 1 dan  </cont
  <datafield tag="010" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="a">  2004436018</subfield>
  </datafield>
  <datafield tag="020" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="a">8759517352</subfield>
  </datafield>
  <datafield tag="040" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="a">DLC</subfield>
    <subfield code="c">DLC</subfield>
  </datafield>
  <datafield tag="050" ind1="0" ind2="0">
    <subfield code="a">PZ54</subfield>
    <subfield code="b">.A498 2001</subfield>
  </datafield>
  <datafield tag="100" ind1="1" ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="a">Andersen, H. C.</subfield>
    <subfield code="q">(Hans Christian),</subfield>
    <subfield code="d">1805-1875.</subfield>
  </datafield>
  <datafield tag="245" ind1="1" ind2="0">
    <subfield code="a">Ole Lukøie /</subfield>
    <subfield code="c">H.C. Andersen ; illustrationer af Otto Dickmeiss.<
  </datafield>
  <datafield tag="260" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="a">[København?] :</subfield>
    <subfield code="b">Lindhardt og Ringhof,</subfield>
    <subfield code="c">c2001.</subfield>
  </datafield>
  <datafield tag="300" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="a">1 v. (unpaged) :</subfield>
    <subfield code="b">col. ill. ;</subfield>
    <subfield code="c">23 cm.</subfield>
  </datafield>
  <datafield tag="500" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
    <subfield code="a">Text based on the original work published under th
originale eventyrhæfter med varianter ved Erik Dal og kommentarer ved Er
```

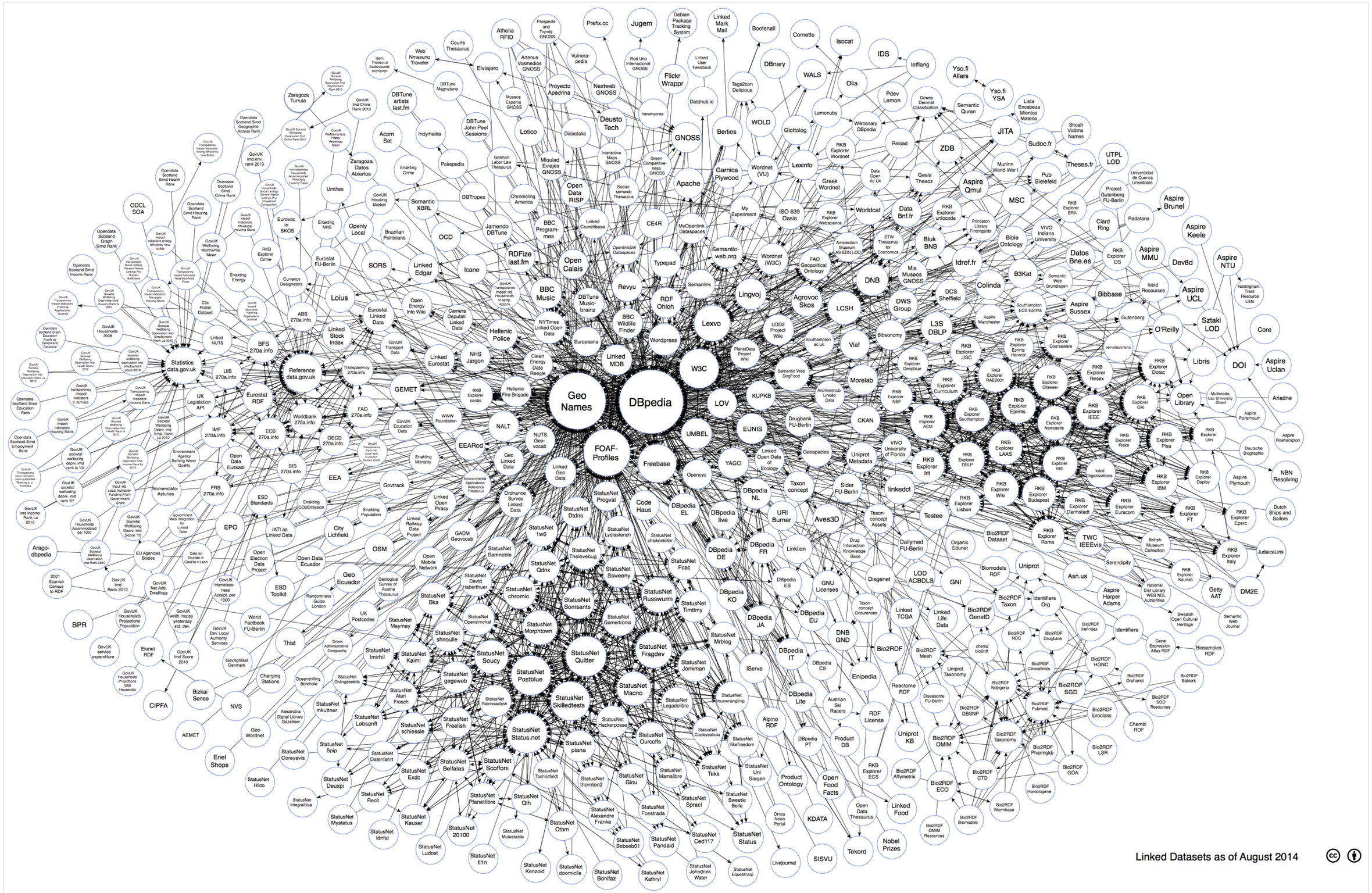
```
<http://example.org/13600108#Work>
  a <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Work>, <http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/
  ns0:adminMetadata [
    a ns0:AdminMetadata ;
    ns0:status [
      a ns0:Status ;
      ns0:code "c"
    ] ;
    ns1:encodingLevel [
      a ns1:EncodingLevel ;
      ns0:code "f"
    ] ;
    ns0:descriptionConventions [
      a ns0:DescriptionConventions ;
      ns0:code "aacr"
    ] ;
    ns0:identifiedBy [
      a ns0:Local ;
      rdf:value "13600108"
    ] ;
    ns0:changeDate "2004-09-15T14:13:53"^^xsd:dateTime ;
    ns0:creationDate "2004-05-20"^^xsd:date ;
    ns0:source [
      a ns0:Source, ns0:Agent ;
      rdfs:label "DLC"
    ], [
      a ns0:Source, ns0:Agent ;
      rdfs:label "DLC"
    ]
  ] ;
  ns0:language <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/languages/dan> ;
  ns0:intendedAudience <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/maudience/juv> ;
  ns0:genreForm <http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/marcgt/fic> ;
```

Partial RDF graph for *Ole Lukøie*

100 1#$a Andersen, H. C.**$q**(Hans Christian)**,$d**1805-1875.

```
<bf:contribution>
  <bf:Contribution>
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/PrimaryContribution"/>
    <bf:agent>
      <bf:Agent rdf:about="http://example.org/13600108#Agent100-2">
        <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Person"/>
        <bflc:name00MatchKey>
          Andersen, H. C. (Hans Christian), 1805-1875.
        </bflc:name00MatchKey>
        <bflc:primaryContributorName00MatchKey>
          Andersen, H. C. (Hans Christian), 1805-1875.
        </bflc:primaryContributorName00MatchKey>
        <bflc:name00MarcKey>
          1001 $aAndersen, H. C.$q(Hans Christian),$d1805-1875.
        </bflc:name00MarcKey>
         <rdfs:label>
           Andersen, H. C. (Hans Christian), 1805-1875.
         </rdfs:label>
      </bf:Agent>
    </bf:agent>
    <bf:role>
      <bf:Role rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/ctb"/>
    </bf:role>
  </bf:Contribution>
</bf:contribution>
```

The LOD Cloud


DBpedia
Geo Names
FOAF-Profiles
W3C
Lexvo
BBC Music
Linked Stock Index
Statistics data.gov.uk
Reference data.gov.uk
Linked Edgar
Linked NUTS
Eurostat Linked Data
Eurostat RDF
Eurostat FU-Berlin
Open Calais
RDFize last.fm
Icane
Loius
Openly Local
Semantic XBRL
Eurovoc in SKOS
Umthes
Zaragoza Datos Abiertos
Zaragoza Turruta
Elviajero
Courts Thesaurus
Web Nmasuno Traveler
Athelia RFID
Prospects and Trends GNOSS
Prefix.cc
Jugem
Debian Package Tracking System
Linked Mark Mail
Bootsnall
Cornetto
Isocat
IDS
Ietflang
Yso.fi Allars
Yso.fi YSA
Lista Encabeza Mientos Materia
Shoah Victims Names
Sudoc.fr
Theses.fr
UTPL LOD
Universidad de Cuenca Linkeddata
Project Gutenberg FU-Berlin
Aspire Brunel
Aspire Keele
Aspire NTU
Nottingham Trent Resource Lists
Aspire UCL
Sztaki LOD
Core
DOI
Aspire Uclan
Ariadne
Aspire Portsmouth
Aspire Roehampton
NBN Resolving
Dutch Ships and Sailors
JudaicaLink
DM2E
Getty AAT
Swedish Open Cultural Heritage
Semantic Web Journal
Biosamples RDF
Chembl RDF
Bio2RDF Sabiork
Bio2RDF SGD Resources
Bio2RDF Iproclass
Bio2RDF LSR
Bio2RDF GOA
Bio2RDF Homologene
Bio2RDF Wormbase
Bio2RDF Biomodels
Bio2RDF OMIM Resources
Bio2RDF Affymetrix
Bio2RDF ECO
Bio2RDF CTD
Bio2RDF Pharmgkb
Bio2RDF Taxonomy
Bio2RDF SGD
Bio2RDF Pubmed
Bio2RDF Orphanet
Bio2RDF HGNC
Bio2RDF Clinicaltrials
Bio2RDF NDC
Bio2RDF Irefindex
Bio2RDF Drugbank
Identifiers
Gene Expression Atlas RDF
Bio2RDF Ncbigene
Bio2RDF DBSNP
Bio2RDF Mesh
Uniprot Taxonomy
Bio2RDF GeneID
Bio2RDF Taxon
Identifiers Org
Bio2RDF Bio2RDF
Enipedia
Reactome RDF
Diseasome FU-Berlin
Uniprot KB
RDF License
Product DB
Austrian Ski Racers
Alpino RDF
Product Ontology
Open Food Facts
Linked Food
Nobel Prizes
Tekord
SISVU
Livejournal
KDATA
Ontos News Portal
Open Data Thesaurus
Linked Life Data
Linked TCGA
DNB GND
GNI
LOD ACBDLS
Disgenet
Dailymed FU-Berlin
Taxon-concept Occurences
Taxon-concept Assets
Drug Interaction Knowledge Base
Organic Edunet
Biomodels RDF
Uniprot
Asn.us
Aspire Harper Adams
Serendipity
British Museum Collection
National Diet Library WEB NDL Authorities
RKB Explorer Kaunas
RKB Explorer Italy
RKB Explorer FT
RKB Explorer Epsrc
RKB Explorer Eurecom
RKB Explorer Roma
RKB Explorer Budapest
RKB Explorer Darmstadt
RKB Explorer Wiki
RKB Explorer Lisbon
RKB Explorer Deploy
RKB Explorer Plymouth
RKB Explorer Pisa
RKB Explorer Utm
RKB Explorer IBM
RKB Explorer Risks
RKB Explorer LAAS
RKB Explorer kisti
RKB Explorer Newcastle
RKB Explorer IEEE
RKB Explorer Resex
RKB Explorer Dotac
RKB Explorer OAI
RKB Explorer Eprints
RKB Explorer Southampton
RKB Explorer ACM
RKB Explorer Irit
RKB Explorer Curriculum
RKB Explorer NSF
RKB Explorer Deepblue
RKB Explorer Courseware
RKB Explorer Eprints Harvest
RKB Explorer RAE2001
RKB Explorer JISC
Vermiddenmerk
Multimedia Lab University Ghent
Open Library
Libris
O'Reilly
Aspire Sussex
Gutenberg
Bibbase
Iobid Resources
Aspire MMU
Dev8d
Datos Bne.es
RKB Explorer OS
Ciard Ring
Radatana
Aspire Keele
Aspire NTU
Princeton Library Findingaids
VIVO Indiana University
Bible Ontology
Muninn World War I
Pub Bielefeld
MSC
Aspire Qmul
Gesis Thesoz
Data Open Ac Uk
Reload
ZDB
JITA
Semantic Quran
Dewey Decimal Classification
Pdev Lemon
Olia
Wiktionary DBpedia
Lemonuby
Glottolog
Lexinfo
RKB Explorer Wordnet
Greek Wordnet
Worldcat
Data Bnf.fr
RKB Explorer Unlocode
RKB Explorer Webscience
STW Thesaurus for Economics
Amsterdam Museum AS EDN LOD
Bluk BNB
Idref.fr
Mis Museos GNOSS
DNB
DWS Group
L3S DBLP
Bibsonomy
Viaf
Southampton ac.uk
LOD2 Project Wiki
PlanetData Project Wiki
Semantic Web DogFood
Archiveshub Linked Data
Morelab
CKAN
Drugbank FU-Berlin
Geospecies
Uniprot Metadata
VIVO University of Florida
linkedct
Testee
Sider FU-Berlin
Taxon concept
Linklon
Avés3D
URI Burner
DBpedia NL
DBpedia live
DBpedia FR
DBpedia DE
DBpedia ES
DBpedia KO
DBpedia EU
DBpedia JA
DBpedia IT
DBpedia CS
DBpedia Lite
DBpedia PT
DBpedia EL
Code Haus
Freebase
Opencyc
YAGO
UMBEL
EUNIS
KUPKB
LOV
GNOSS
Berlios
WOLD
Tags2con Delicious
DBnary
WALS
Linked User Feedback
Datahub.io
Flickr Wrappr
Red Uno Internacional GNOSS
Nextweb GNOSS
Proyecto Apadrina
Vulnera-pedia
Artenue Vosmedios GNOSS
Museos Espania GNOSS
Linked Geo Data
Geo Linked Data
NUTS Geo-vocab
NALT
EEARod
WWW Foundation
GeoLinked Data
GovUK Education Data
GovUK Transport Data
Linked Eurostat
NHS Jargon
Clean Energy Data Reegle
Hellenic Fire Brigade
Hellenic Police
NYTimes Linked Open Data
Europeana
Linked MDB
Wordpress
BBC Wildlife Finder
DBTune Music-brainz
RDF Ohloh
Revyu
Typepad
CE4R
MyOpenlink Dataspaces
Linked Crunchbase
BBC Program-mes
Jamendo DBTune
OCD
Brazilian Politicians
Enakting NHS
Currency Designators
Enakting Energy
RKB Explorer Crime
Eurostat Linked Data
SORS
Linked Stock Index
ABS 270a.info
BFS 270a.info
UIS 270a.info
UK Legislation API
IMF 270a.info
ECB 270a.info
OECD 270a.info
FAQ 270a.info
Worldbank 270a.info
Transparency 270a.info
GEMET
BIS 270a.info
EEA
Govtrack
FRB 270a.info
EPO
IATI as Linked Data
ESD Standards
Enakting CO2Emission
Enakting Population
City Lichfield
OSM
Open Election Data Project
Open Data Ecuador
Geo Ecuador
ESD Toolkit
Open Mobile Network
Linked Open Piracy
Linked Railway Data Project
GADM Geovocab
Ordnance Survey Linked Data
Environmental Applications Reference Thesaurus
Enakting Mortality
Environment Agency Bathing Water Quality
Open Data Euskadi
Nomenclator Asturias
Govtrack
Government Web Integration for Linked Data
Data for tourists in Castilla y Leon
EU Agencies Bodies
Arago-dbpedia
2001 Spanish Census to RDF
GovUK Net Add. Dwellings
GovUK Homeless-ness Accept. per 1000
GovUK Dev Local Authority Services
GovUK Households Projections Population
GovUK Households Projections total Households
GovUK service expenditure
GovUK Imd Score 2010
GovUK Wellbeing Worthwhile Mean
GovUK Wellbeing Deprv. Imd Rank 2010
GovUK Societal Wellbeing Deprivation Imd Rank 2010
GovUK Societal Wellbeing Deprivation Imd Rank 2010
GovUK Societal Wellbeing Deprivation

Conversion Processes

- Static Conversion
- Active Conversion
- Reconciliation

Really?

W3C Recommendation

XSL Transformations (XSLT)
Version 1.0

W3C Recommendation 16 November 1999

This version:
http://www.w3.org/TR/1999/REC-xslt-19991116
(available in XML or HTML)
Latest version:
http://www.w3.org/TR/xslt
Previous versions:
http://www.w3.org/TR/1999/PR-xslt-19991008
http://www.w3.org/1999/08/WD-xslt-19990813
http://www.w3.org/1999/07/WD-xslt-19990709
http://www.w3.org/TR/1999/WD-xslt-19990421
http://www.w3.org/TR/1998/WD-xsl-19981216
http://www.w3.org/TR/1998/WD-xsl-19980818
Editor:
James Clark <jjc@jclark.com>

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Abstract

This specification defines the syntax and semantics of XSLT, which is a language for transforming XML documents into other XML documents.

XSLT is designed for use as part of XSL, which is a stylesheet language for XML. In addition to XSLT, XSL includes an XML vocabulary for specifying formatting. XSL specifies the styling of an XML document by using XSLT to describe how the document is transformed into another XML document that uses the formatting vocabulary.

Conversion Specifications

http://www.loc.gov/bibframe/mtbf/

210 - ABBREVIATED TITLE (R)	##=Instance - title - VariantTitle - AbbreviatedTitle	
Indicators		
# - Abbreviated key title	## - source - Source - rdf:value - "issnkey"	
0 - Other abbreviated title	ignore	
Subfield Codes	## - rdfs:label [Make title label by extracting $ab, keep order in field, substitute blank for each subfield code]	
$a - Abbreviated title (NR)	## - mainTitle - literal	
$b - Qualifying information (NR)	## - qualifier - literal	
$2 - Source (R)	## - source -Source - rdfs:label - "content of $2"	
$6 - Linkage (NR)	See Subfield $6 spec	

XSpec

https://github.com/xspec/xspec

TEST REPORT

Stylesheet: **Users/wayne/workspace/marc2bibframe2/xsl/marc2bibframe2.xsl**

Tested: 20 January 2017 at 14:06

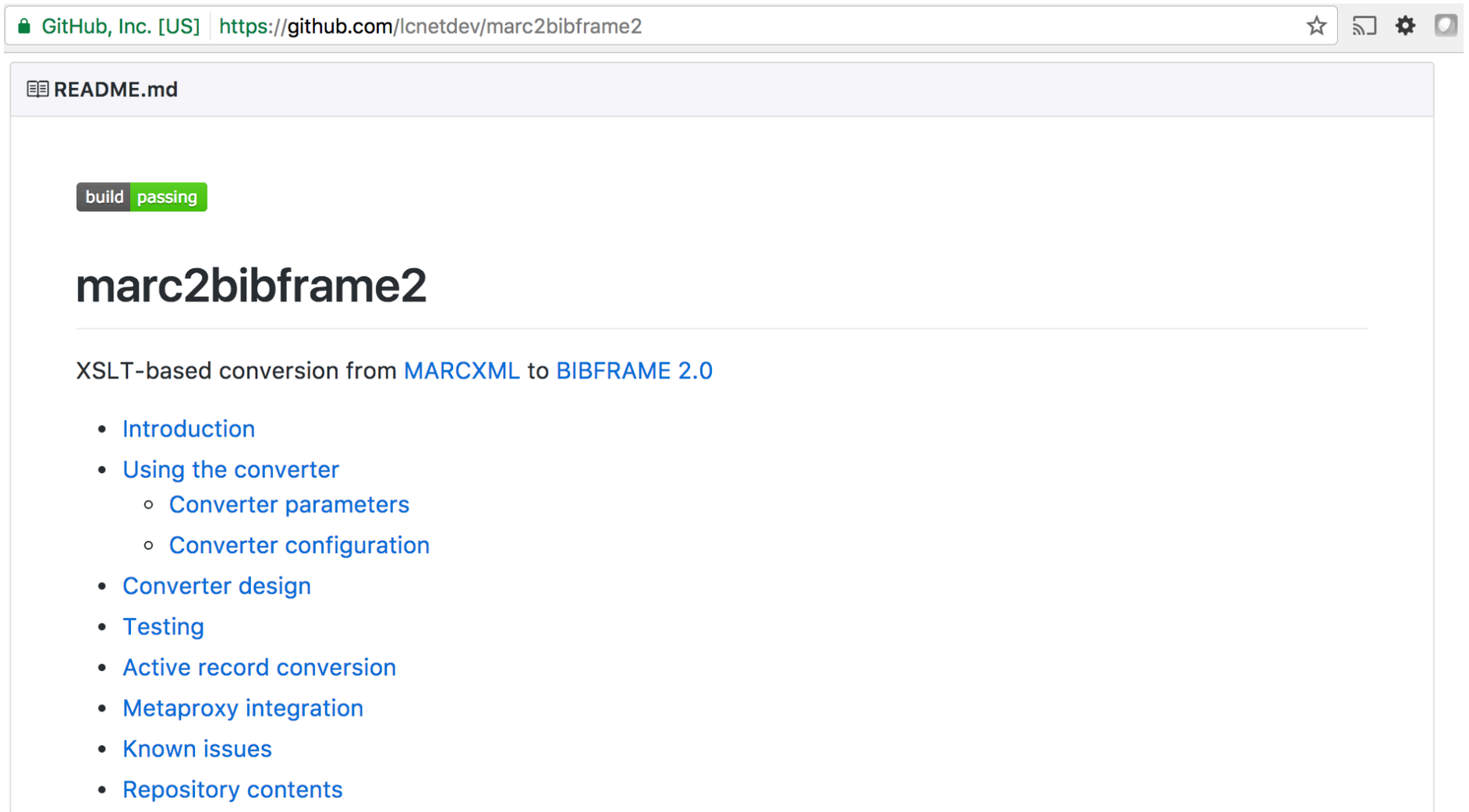
Contents

passed/pending/failed/total **903/0/0/903**

Regression	2/0/0/2
Record ID	1/0/0/1
LDR	8/0/0/8
001 - CONTROL NUMBER	1/0/0/1
003 - CONTROL NUMBER IDENTIFIER	1/0/0/1
005 - DATE AND TIME OF LAST TRANSACTION	1/0/0/1
007 - PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION FIXED FIELD	88/0/0/88
006 - FIXED-LENGTH DATA ELEMENTS-- ADDITIONAL MATERIAL CHARACTERISTICS	1/0/0/1
008 - FIXED-LENGTH DATA ELEMENTS--GENERAL INFORMATION	34/0/0/34
010 - LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CONTROL NUMBER	2/0/0/2
015 - NATIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY NUMBER	4/0/0/4
016 - NATIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHIC AGENCY CONTROL NUMBER	4/0/0/4
017 - COPYRIGHT OR LEGAL DEPOSIT NUMBER	5/0/0/5
020 - INTERNATIONAL STANDARD BOOK NUMBER	5/0/0/5
022 - INTERNATIONAL STANDARD SERIAL NUMBER	6/0/0/6
024 - OTHER STANDARD IDENTIFIER	7/0/0/7
025 - OVERSEAS ACQUISITION NUMBER	1/0/0/1
026 - FINGERPRINT IDENTIFIER	4/0/0/4
027 - STANDARD TECHNICAL REPORT NUMBER	2/0/0/2
028 - PUBLISHER NUMBER	4/0/0/4
030 - CODEN DESIGNATION	2/0/0/2
032 - POSTAL REGISTRATION NUMBER	2/0/0/2
033 - DATE/TIME AND PLACE OF AN EVENT	7/0/0/7

marc2bibframe2

https://github.com/lcnetdev/marc2bibframe2



Active Conversion - Configuration

```
<backend syntax="xml">
  <xslt stylesheet="xsl/marc2bibframe2.xsl">
    <param name="idsource" value="http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc"/>
  </xslt>
  <rdf-lookup timeout="3">
    <namespace prefix="bf" href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/"/>
    <namespace prefix="bflc" href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/"/>
    <namespace prefix="rdf" href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"/>
    <lookup xpath="//bf:Agent[contains(@rdf:about,'example.org')]">
      <key field="bflc:name11MatchKey"/>
      <key field="bflc:name00MatchKey"/>
      <key field="bflc:name10MatchKey"/>
      <server url="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/names/label/%s" method="HEAD"/>
    </lookup>
  </rdf-lookup>
  <rdf-lookup timeout="3">
    <namespace prefix="bf" href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/"/>
    <namespace prefix="bflc" href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/"/>
    <namespace prefix="rdf" href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"/>
    <namespace prefix="rdfs" href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"/>
    <lookup xpath="//bf:Work/bf:subject/bf:Temporal[contains(@rdf:about,'example.org')] |
                   //bf:Work/bf:subject/bf:Topic[contains(@rdf:about,'example.org')] |
                   //bf:Work/bf:subject/bf:Place[contains(@rdf:about,'example.org')] |
                   //bf:Work/bf:genreForm/bf:GenreForm[contains(@rdf:about,'example.org')]">
      <key field="rdfs:label"/>
      <server url="http://id.loc.gov/authorities/subjects/label/%s" method="HEAD"/>
    </lookup>
  </rdf-lookup>
  <rdf-lookup timeout="3">
    <namespace prefix="bf" href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/"/>
    <namespace prefix="bflc" href="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bflc/"/>
    <namespace prefix="rdf" href="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"/>
    <namespace prefix="rdfs" href="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"/>
    <lookup xpath="//bf:Role[not(@rdf:about)] | //bflc:relation/bflc:Relation[not(@rdf:about)]">
      <key field="bflc:relatorMatchKey"/>
      <key field="rdfs:label"/>
      <server url="http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/relators/label/%s" method="HEAD"/>
    </lookup>
  </rdf-lookup>
</backend>
```

Metaproxy Integration


```
▼<zs:searchRetrieveResponse xmlns:zs="http://www.loc.gov/zing/srw/">
  <zs:version>1.1</zs:version>
  <zs:numberOfRecords>1</zs:numberOfRecords>
 ▼<zs:records>
  ▼<zs:record>
    <zs:recordSchema>bibframe2</zs:recordSchema>
    <zs:recordPacking>xml</zs:recordPacking>
   ▼<zs:recordData>
    ▼<rdf:RDF xmlns:rdf="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#" xmlns:rdfs="http://www.w3.org/2000/01/rdf-schema#"
     xmlns:bf="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/" xmlns:bflc="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/lc-extensions/"
     xmlns:madsrdf="http://www.loc.gov/mads/rdf/v1#">
     ▼<bf:Work rdf:about="http://example.org/13600108#Work">
      ▶<bf:adminMetadata>...</bf:adminMetadata>
       <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Text"/>
      ▼<bf:language>
         <bf:Language rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/languages/dan"/>
       </bf:language>
      ▼<bf:intendedAudience>
       ▼<bf:IntendedAudience rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/maudience/juv">
          <rdfs:label>juvenile</rdfs:label>
       </bf:IntendedAudience>
  </bf:intendedAudience>
 ▼<bf:genreForm>
  ▼<bf:GenreForm rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/marcgt/fic">
     <rdfs:label>fiction</rdfs:label>
   </bf:GenreForm>
  </bf:genreForm>
 ▼<bf:classification>
  ▼<bf:ClassificationLcc>
   ▼<bf:source>
      <bf:Source rdf:about="http://id.loc.gov/vocabulary/organizations/dlc"/>
    </bf:source>
    <bf:classificationPortion>PZ54</bf:classificationPortion>
    <bf:itemPortion>.A498 2001</bf:itemPortion>
   </bf:ClassificationLcc>
  </bf:classification>
 ▼<bf:contribution>
  ▼<bf:Contribution>
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/lc-extensions/PrimaryContribution"/>
   ▼<bf:agent>
    ▼<bf:Agent rdf:about="http://example.org/13600108#Agent100-12">
      <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://id.loc.gov/ontologies/bibframe/Person"/>
      <bflc:name00MatchKey>Andersen, H. C. (Hans Christian), 1805-1875.</bflc:name00MatchKey>
      <bflc:primaryContributorName00MatchKey>Andersen, H. C. (Hans Christian), 1805-1875.</bflc:primaryContributorName00MatchKey>
     ▼<bflc:name00MarcKey>
        1001 $aAndersen, H. C.$q(Hans Christian),$d1805-1875.
       </bflc:name00MarcKey>
       <rdfs:label>Andersen, H. C. (Hans Christian), 1805-1875.</rdfs:label>
     </bf:Agent>
```


http://www.indexdata.com/metaproxy

Conversion Challenges

- Deliberate duplication of data in control fields and data fields

- Data normalization vs. presentation

255 ##$aScales vary$d(Zones +90° to +81° to 63°, -81° to 98° ;$eeq. 1950).

- Multiscript records

- Item information

- Pace of change

Future Directions

- Refine specifications to prevent duplication of elements
- Improve handling of multi script records
- Configuration driven
- Mapping schema (http://rml.io)
- More refined active conversion

MARC to BIBFRAME Sample Workflows

- National Library of Finland RDF pipeline

  https://github.com/NatLibFi/bib-rdf-pipeline

- Index Data YAZ toolkit

  http://www.indexdata.com/yaz

MARC to BIBFRAME: Take 2

SWIB17 - Semantic Web in Libraries

4 December 2017, Hamburg, DE

Wayne Schneider, Index Data
wayne@indexdata.com
http://www.indexdata.com