

A Crosswalk in the Park?

Converting from MARC 21 to Linked Art at Yale University

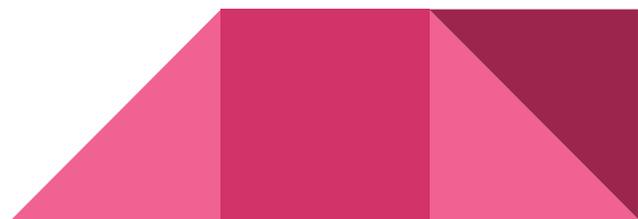
Semantic Web in Libraries | November 28, 2022

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Outline

1. Yale, LUX, and Linked Art
2. MARC 21 to JSON-LD: Defining the Crosswalk
3. MARC 21 to JSON-LD: Implementing the Crosswalk



Background

LUX: Illuminating the Collections of Yale's Museums... • From prototypes to production

LUX: Illuminating Yale's
Collections via LOUD

LUX: Illuminating the Collections of
Yale's Museums, Libraries, and Archives
via Usable
Linked Open ^ Data

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Yale

zoom

CC BY

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C4IAJH0s1gY>



LUX Beta

LUX: Yale Collections Discovery

About LUX Open Access Help 

Alison Saar, 1956-



[Objects Made/Discovered](#) [Works Created/Published](#) [Works About](#)



Snake Man
Agents: [Alison Saar...](#)
Supertypes: Engraving



Tobacco Demon
Agents: [Alison Saar...](#)
Supertypes: Engraving



Lost Boys
Agents: [Alison Saar...](#)
Supertypes: Engraving

preferred terms

Saar, Alison
Alison Saar
Saar, Alison (American painter, sculptor, born 1956)
アリソン・サール

Additional Names

Saar, Allison
Saar, Alison, 1956-....

Type

Person

Birth

2/6/1956

Birth Place

[Lotus](#)

Nationality

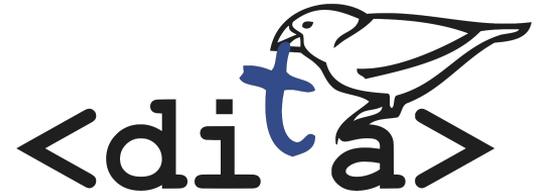
[American](#)
[African Americans](#)

Occupations

[Photographers](#)
[visual artist](#)
[Women sculptors](#)
[printmaker](#)

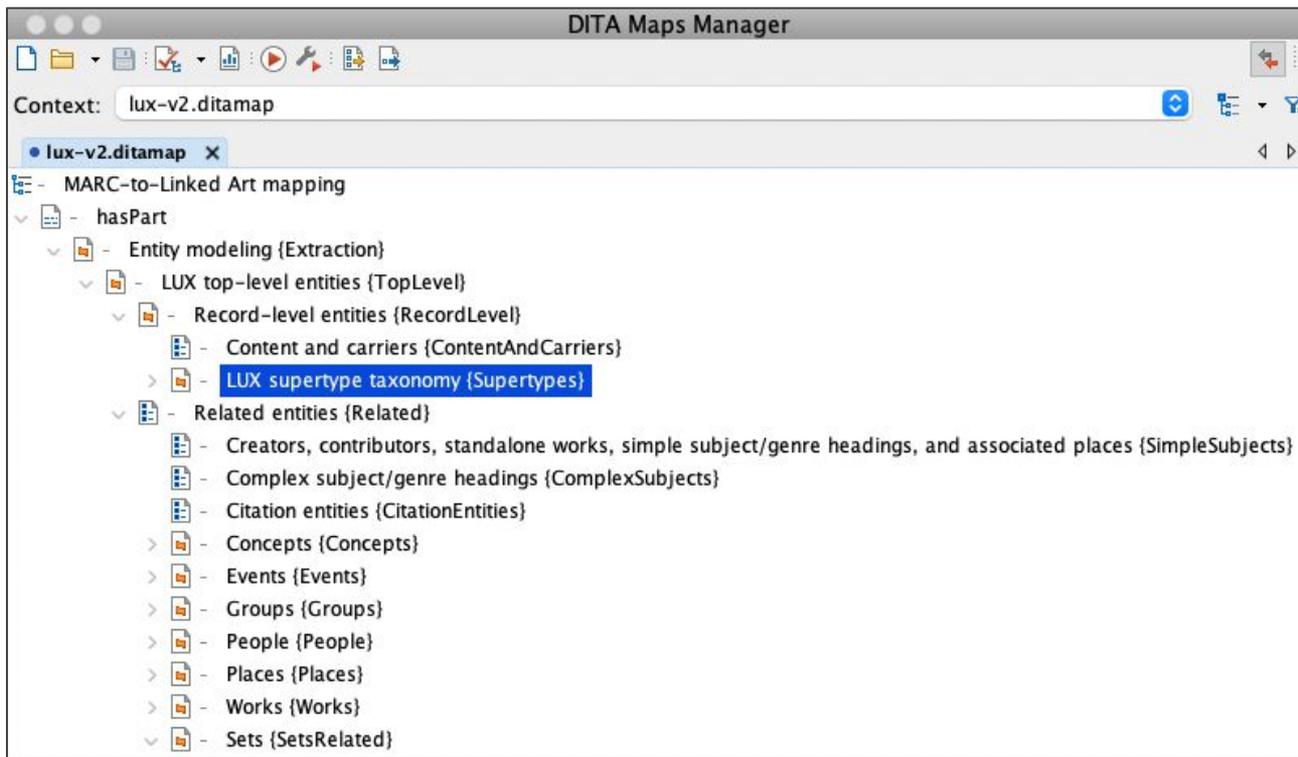
Defining the Crosswalk: DITA

- Darwin Information Typing Architecture (DITA)
- Maintained by the OASIS standards organization.
- Modular (XML) framework for technical writing and documentation.
- Based on the idea of topics.
- Topics are organized using map documents.
- Topics and content can be reused and interlinked.



<https://www.dita-ot.org>

Defining the Crosswalk: DITA in oXygen



Defining the Crosswalk: Structure

- LUX Top-Level Entities
 - Record-Level Entities
 - Related Entities
 - Concepts
 - Groups
 - People
 - Places
- Descriptive Content
 - Identifiers
 - Names and Labels
 - Notes and Statements
 - Dates

“Supertype” Taxonomy Specifications

Source data

```
----  
name: Collages  
sampleBibs:  
  - 7647390  
fieldSpec:  
  - ldr[6]  
  - 006[0]  
  - 007[0]  
  - 007[1]  
  - 300a  
  - 655a
```

Processing steps and output

```
----  
# Collages mapping  
conditions:  
  OR:  
    # Two-dimensional nonprojectable graphic  
    - - ldr[6]  
    - k  
    # Two-dimensional nonprojectable graphic  
    - - 006[0]  
    - k  
  AND:  
    - OR:  
      - AND:  
        # Nonprojected graphic  
        - - 007[0]  
        - k  
      # Collage  
      - - 007[1]  
      - c  
    - lower-case(300a) contains 'collage'  
    - lower-case(655a) contains 'collage'
```

```
{  
  "classified_as": [  
    {  
      "id": "http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300033963",  
      "type": "Type",  
      "_label": "Collages",  
      "classified_as": [  
        {  
          "id": "http://vocab.getty.edu/aat/300435443",  
          "type": "Type",  
          "_label": "Type of Object"  
        }  
      ]  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

Narrative Specifications (Places from fixed field 008)

Introduction

Step

Substeps

Step result

Processing steps and output

008 [15–17] contains a two- or three-letter code representing a country- or state-level place entity.

The code represents a place of publication, production, execution, or sometimes location (in the case of manuscript holdings).

1. Generate and store the top-level place resource, identified by an IRI.

i. Normalize whitespace to test for null values and eliminate trailing whitespace after two-letter codes.

ii. Match the two- or three-letter code against the Library of Congress's [MARC List for Countries](#), which is available as a [tab-delimited file](#), and add the corresponding URI as an [equivalent](#) reference, as shown below.

iii. Use the place name from the Library of Congress file as a key to match against and merge with equivalent place entities.

For example, references to "France" should point to the same entity IRI, regardless of the data source in MARC. 008 850723s1984 fr a b 00100 fre d and 650 0 \$a Opera \$z France. should both result in a link to the same place entity representing France.

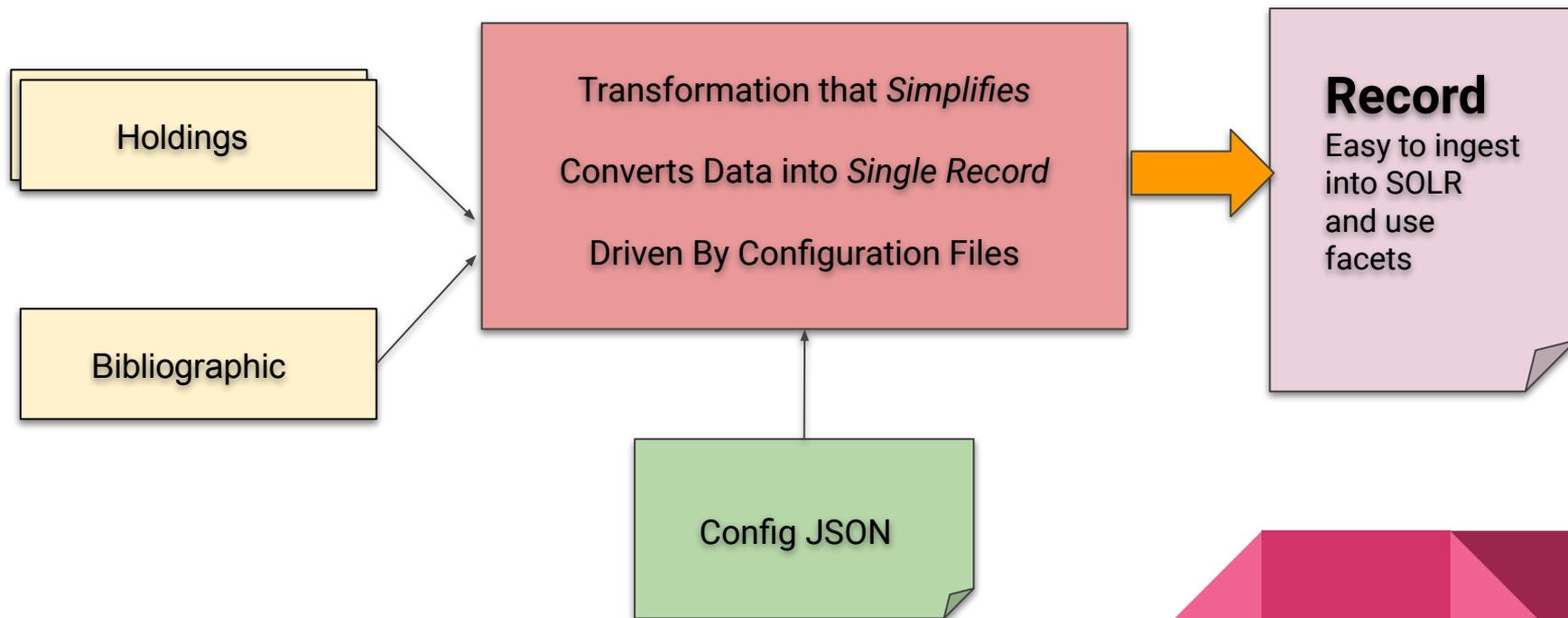
3906934

```
{
  "@context": "https://linked.art/ns/v1/linked-art.json",
  "id": "https://lux.collections.yale.edu/data/place/3dcbc9fa-ca9c-4fa1-bd0e-d25e93f461e5",
  "type": "Place",
  "_label": "France",
  "identified_by": [
    {
      "type": "Name",
      "content": "France",
      "classified_as": [
        {
```

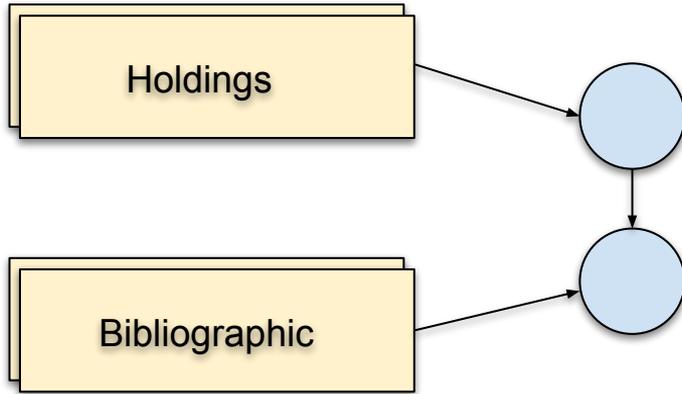
Technical Implementation

MARC Holdings and Bibliographic → Linked Art

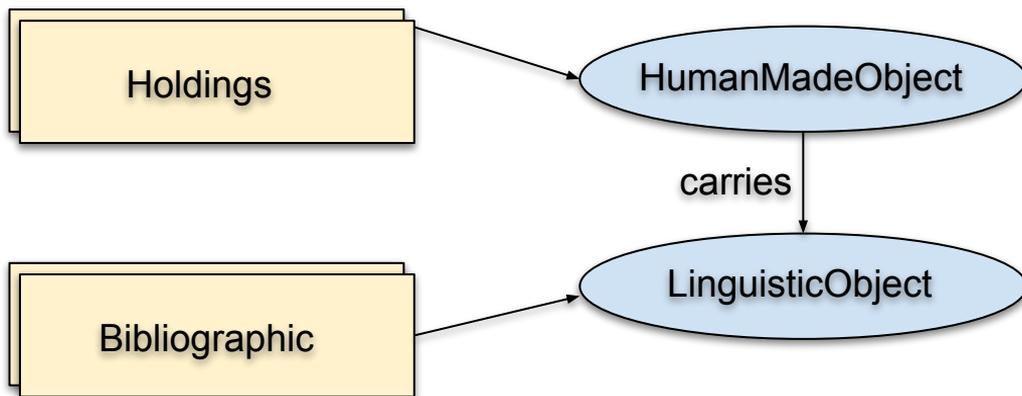
Typical Crosswalk



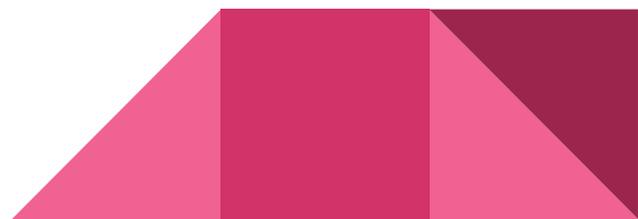
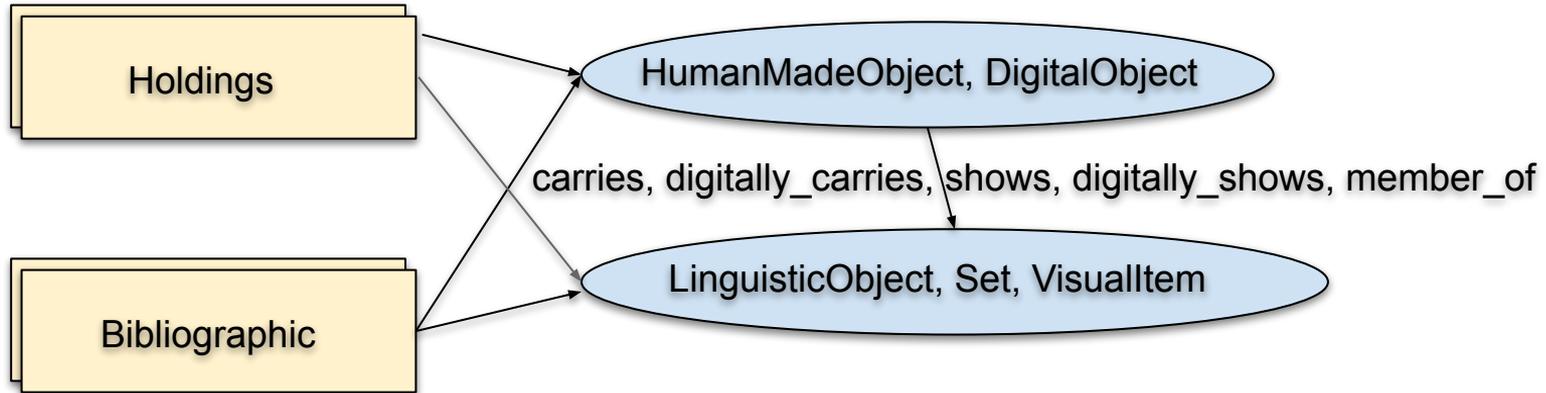
MARC Holdings and Bibliographic → Linked Art



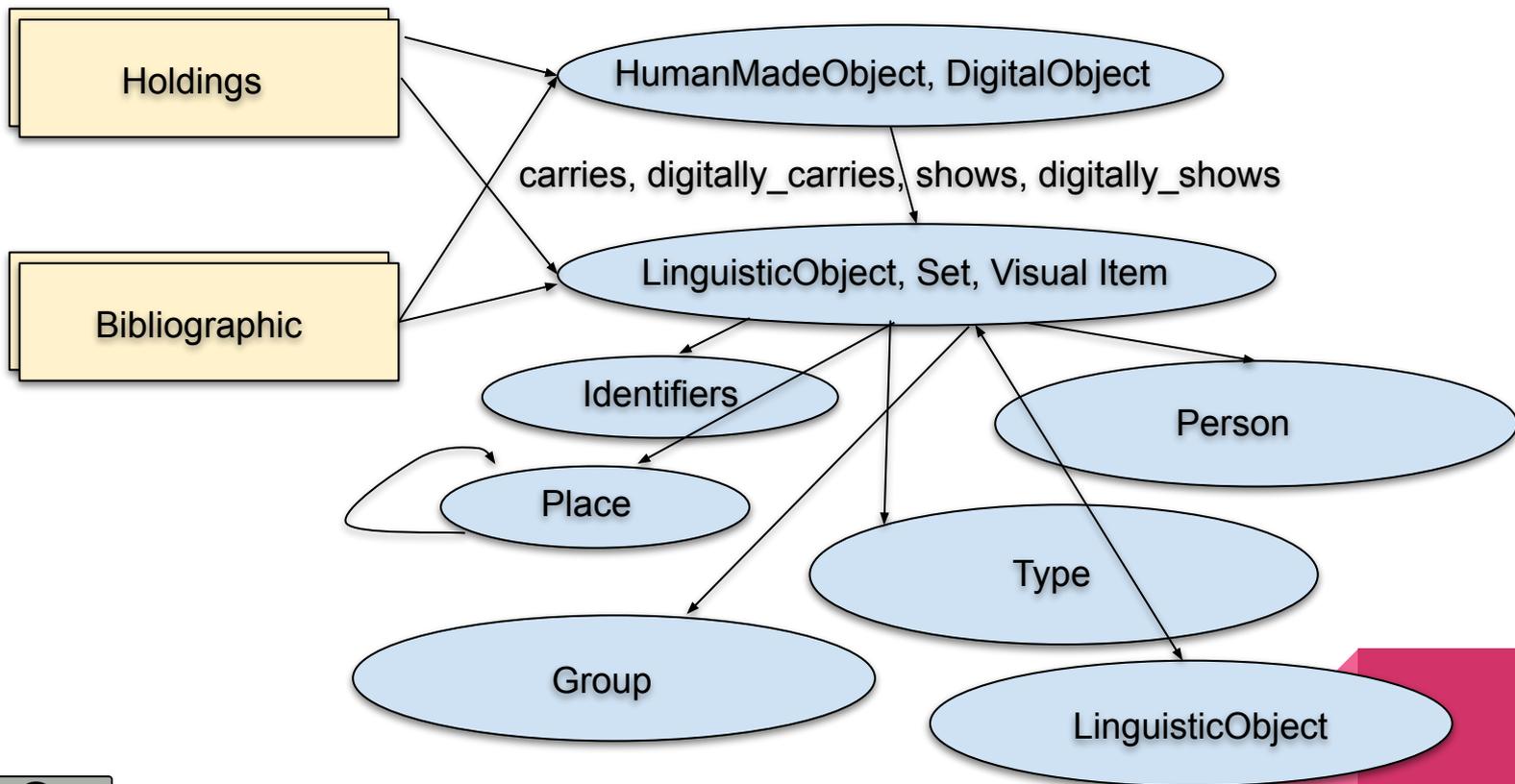
MARC Holdings and Bibliographic → Linked Art



MARC Holdings and Bibliographic → Linked Art

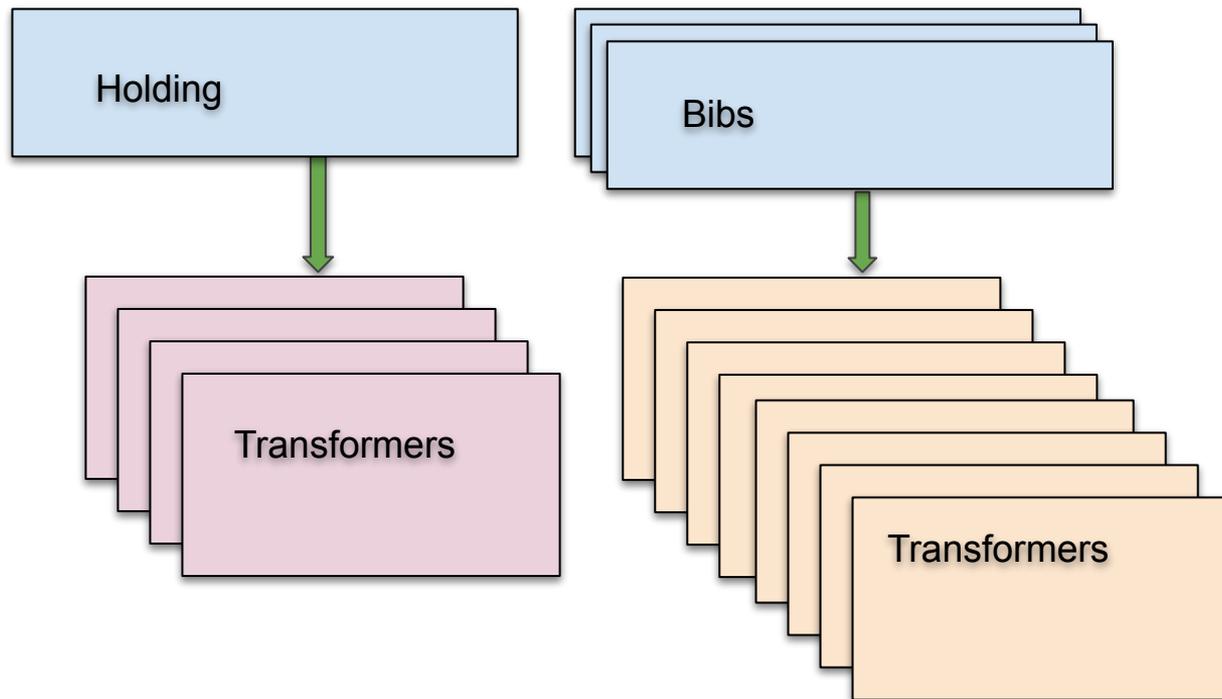


MARC Holdings and Bibliographic → Linked Art

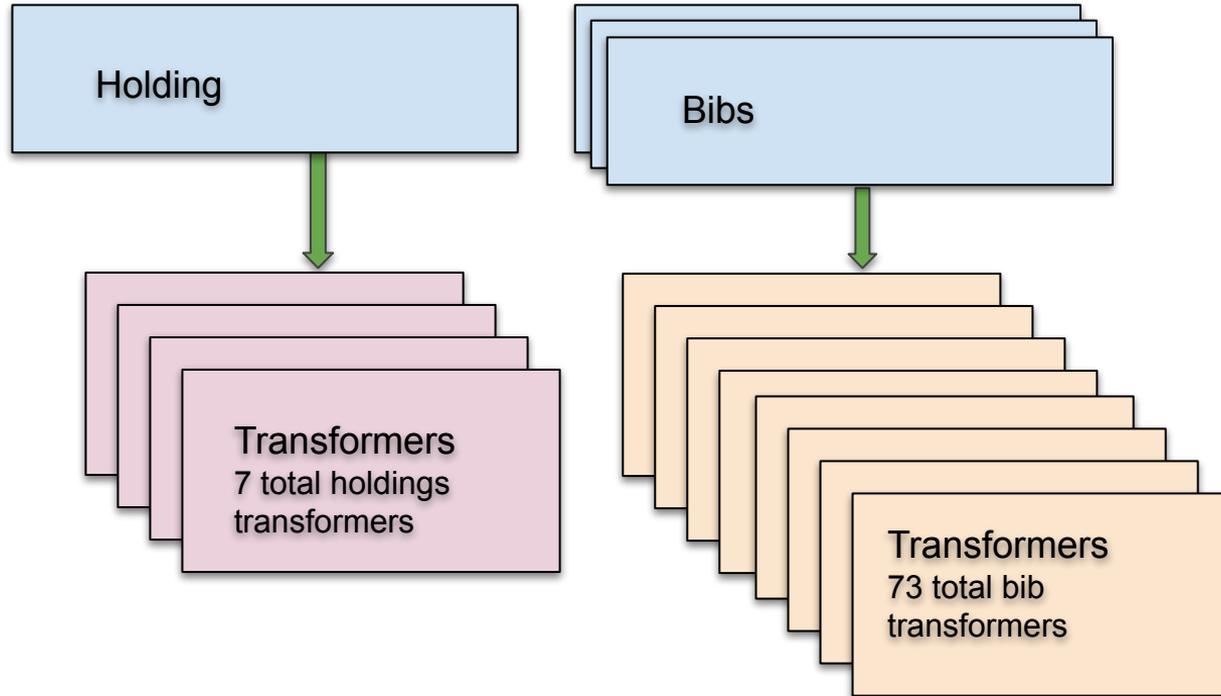


Processing the Data

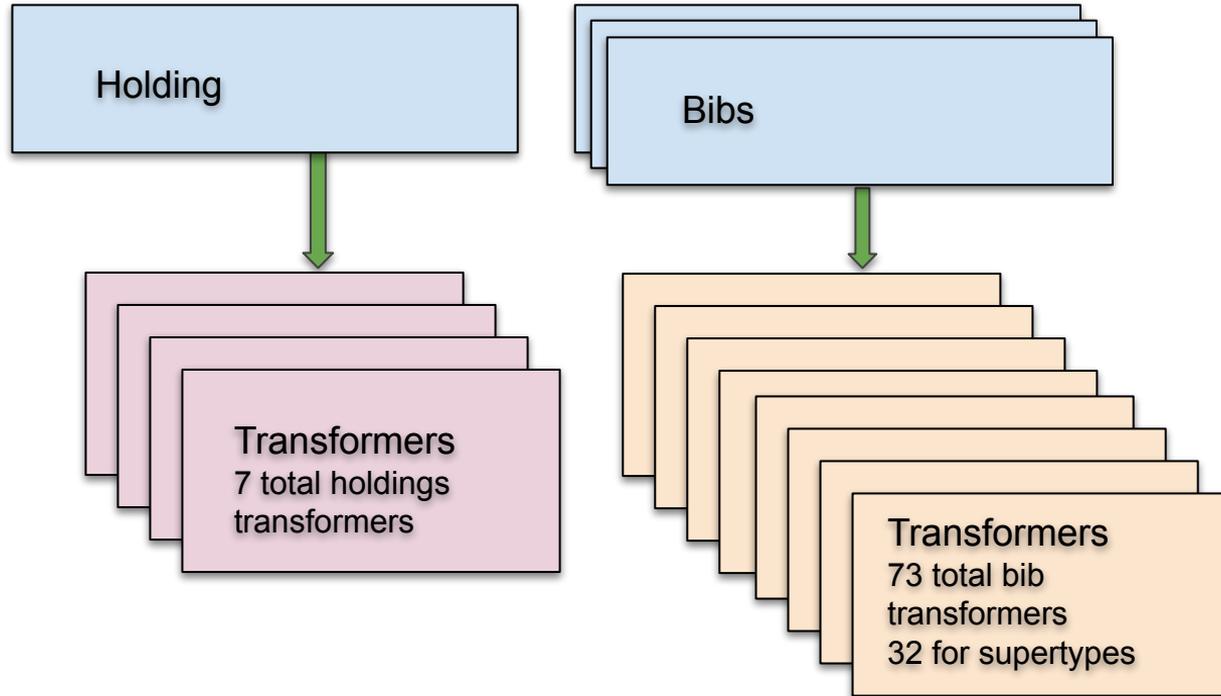
Processing the Data



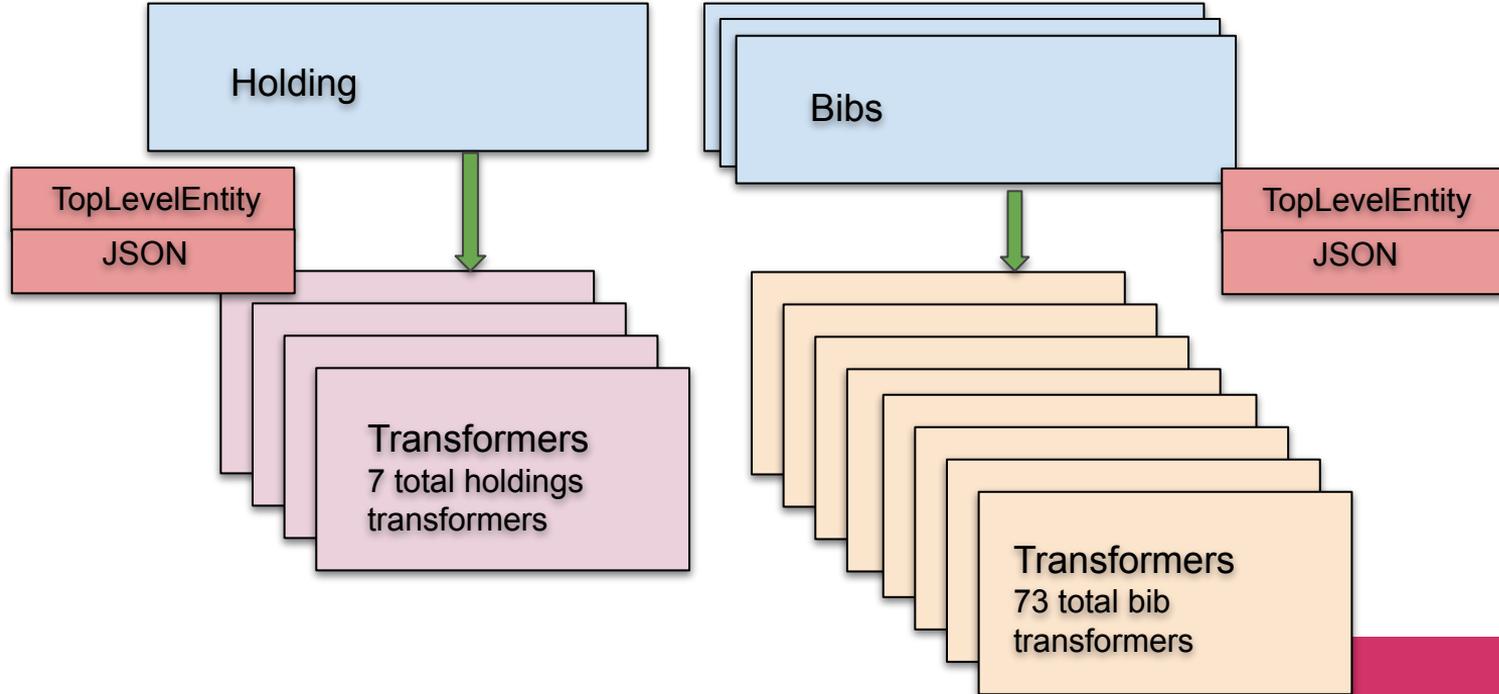
Processing the Data



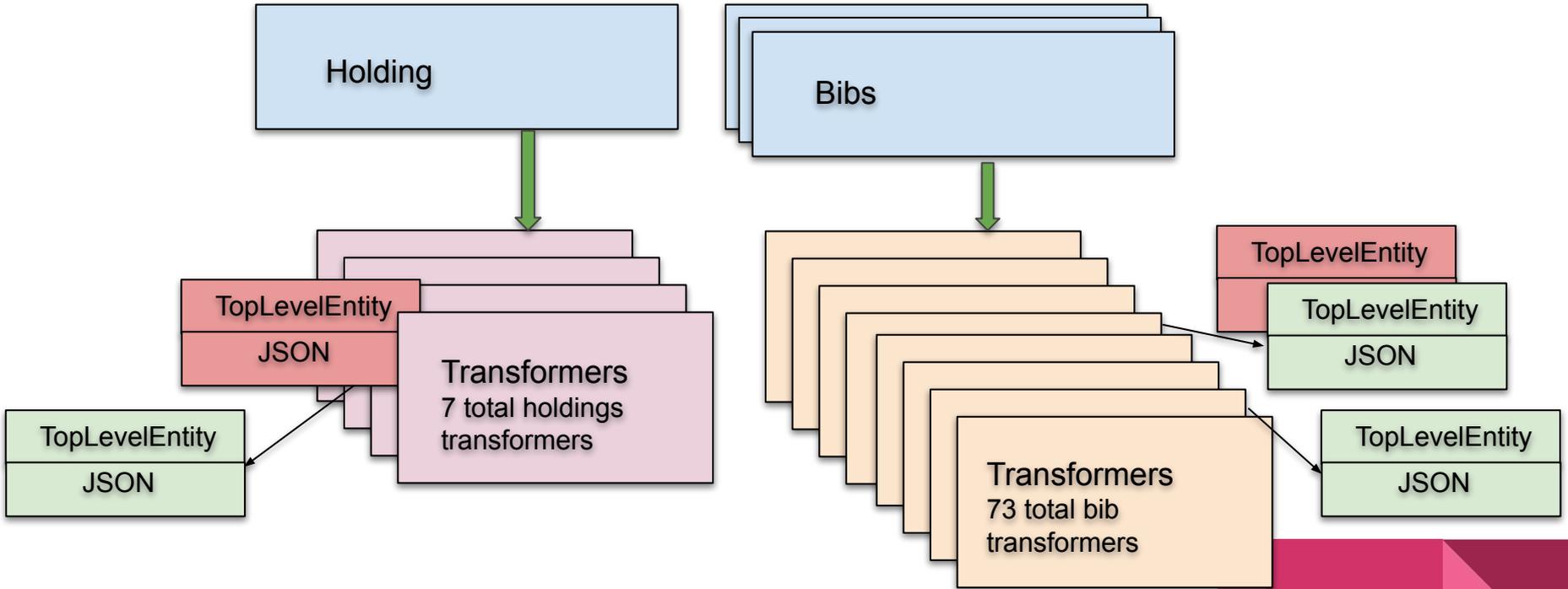
Processing the Data



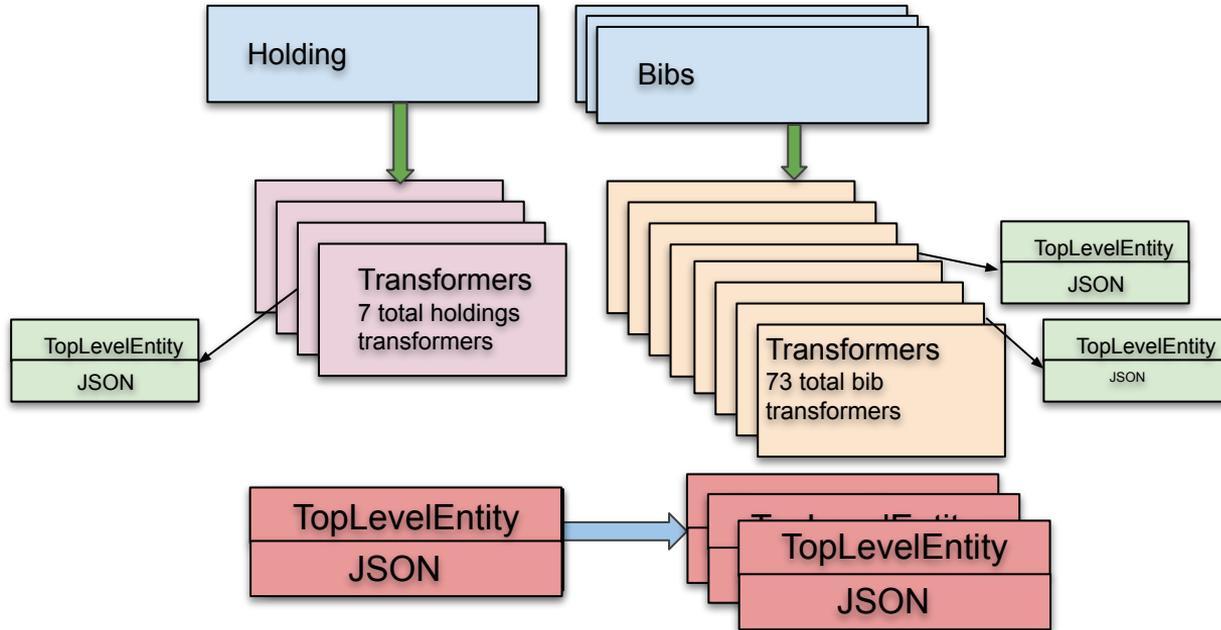
Processing the Data



Processing the Data

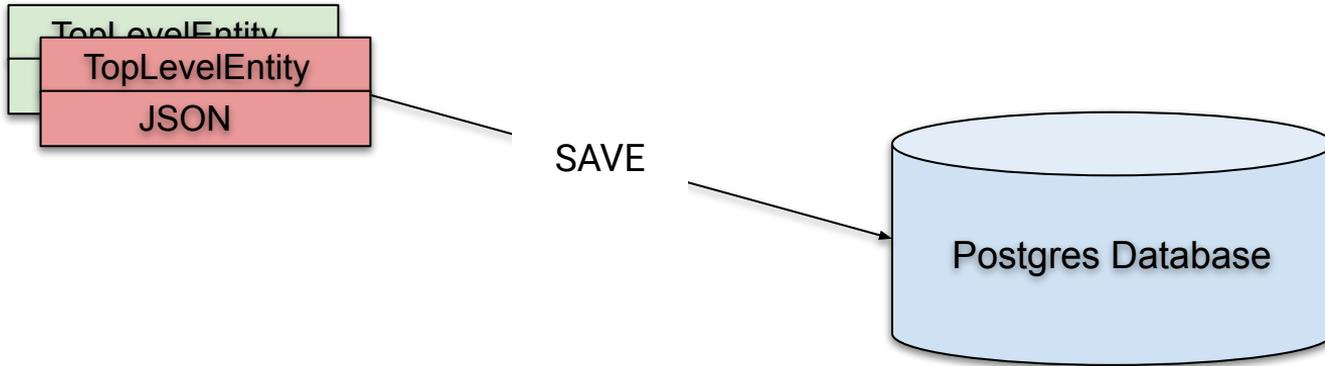


Processing the Data

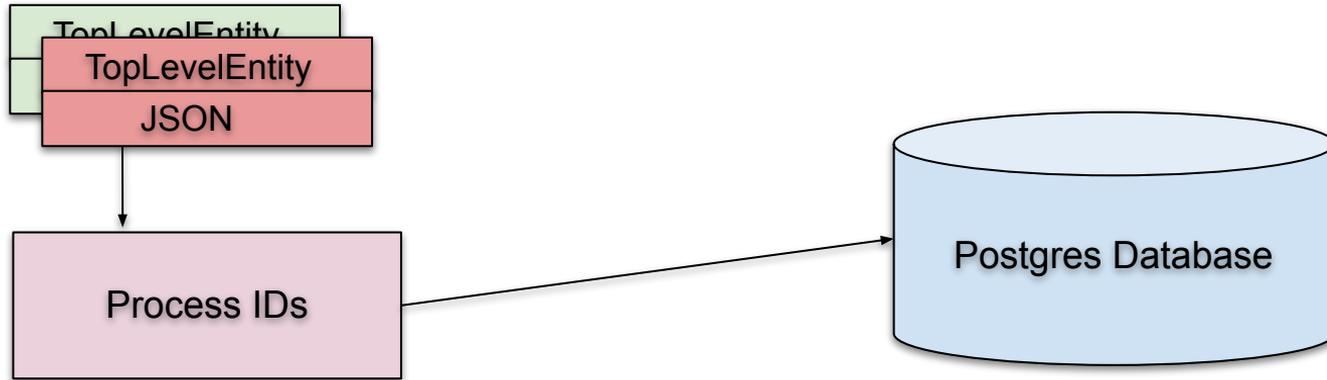


Storing the Entities

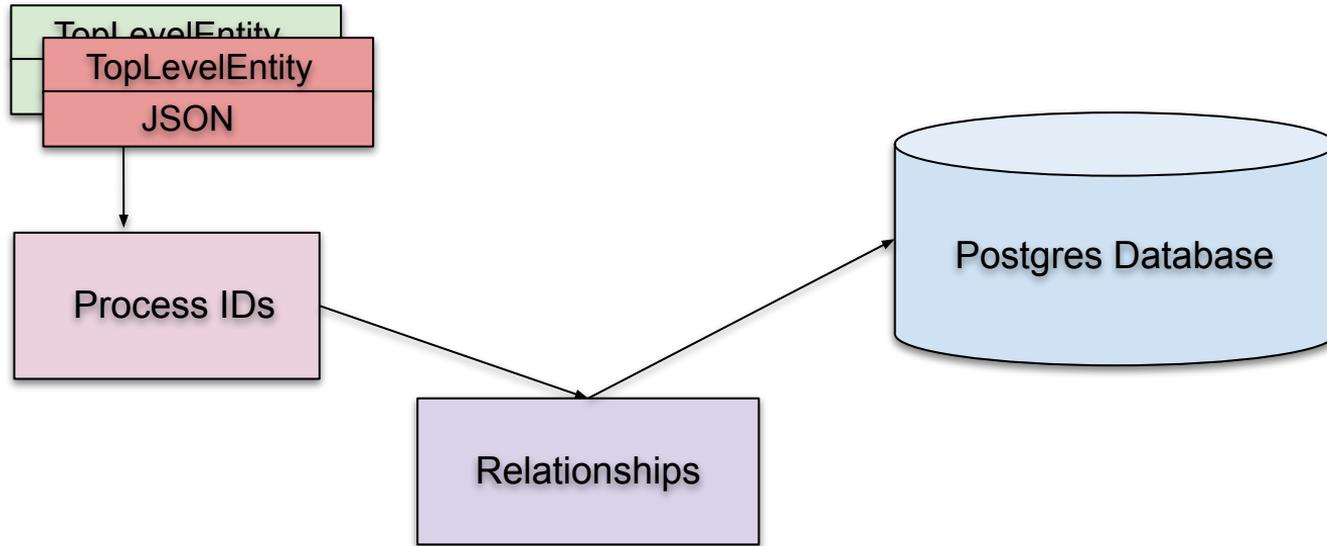
Storing the Entities



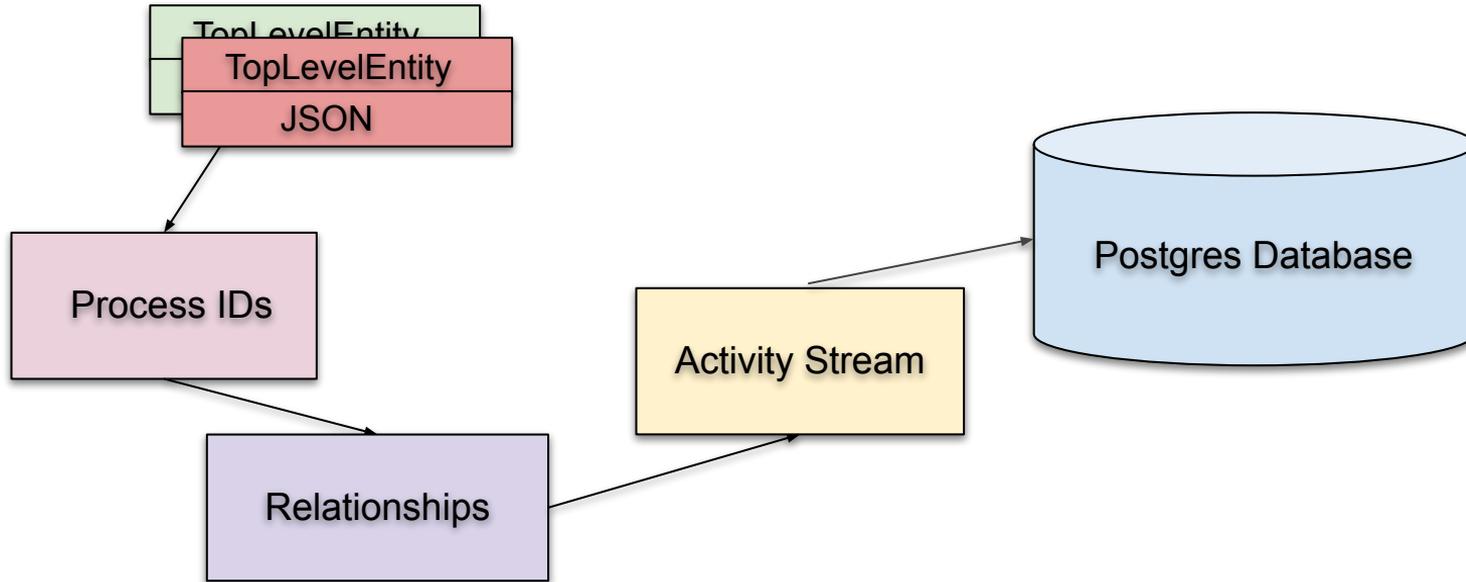
Storing the Entities



Storing the Entities



Storing the Entities



URL Schema

URL Schema



A screenshot of a web browser's address bar. The address bar contains the URL `https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/ils/tib/13635257`. The path component `/ils/tib/13635257` is highlighted with a yellow rectangular box. To the left of the URL are navigation icons: a back arrow, a forward arrow, a home icon, and a refresh icon. A lock icon is positioned to the left of the URL, indicating a secure connection.

`https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/ils/tib/13635257`

URL Schema

← → 🏠 ↻ 🔒 <https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/files/tib/13635257>

← → 🏠 ↻ 🔒 <https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/fc7e1846-aa0f-4d07-879a-e19e85cb9a8a>



URL Schema

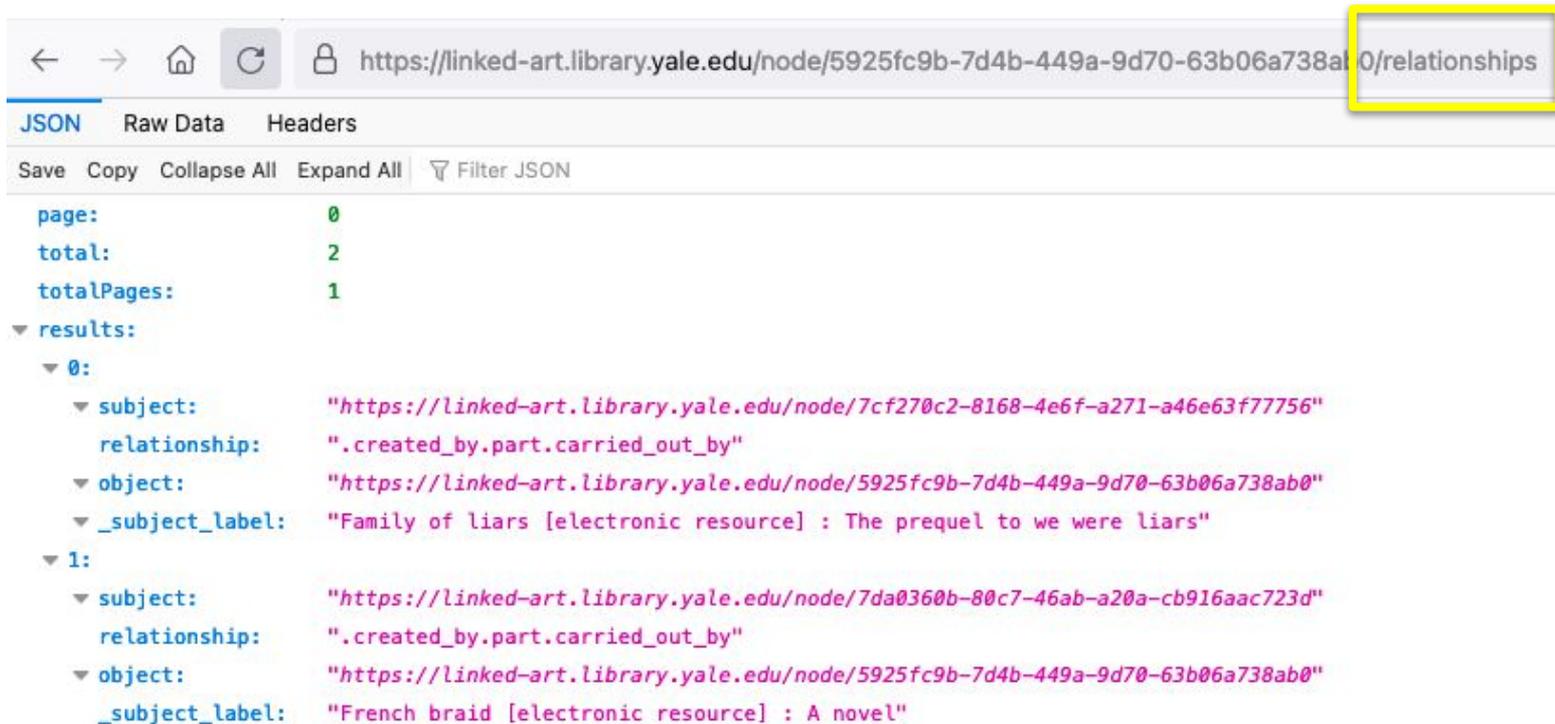
← → 🏠 ↻ 🔒 <https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/files/tib/13635257>

← → 🏠 ↻ 🔒 <https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/fc7e1846-aa0f-4d07-879a-e19e85cb9a8a>

← → 🏠 ↻ 🔒 <https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/fc7e1846-aa0f-4d07-879a-e19e85cb9a8a/relationships>

Incoming Relationships

Incoming Relationships



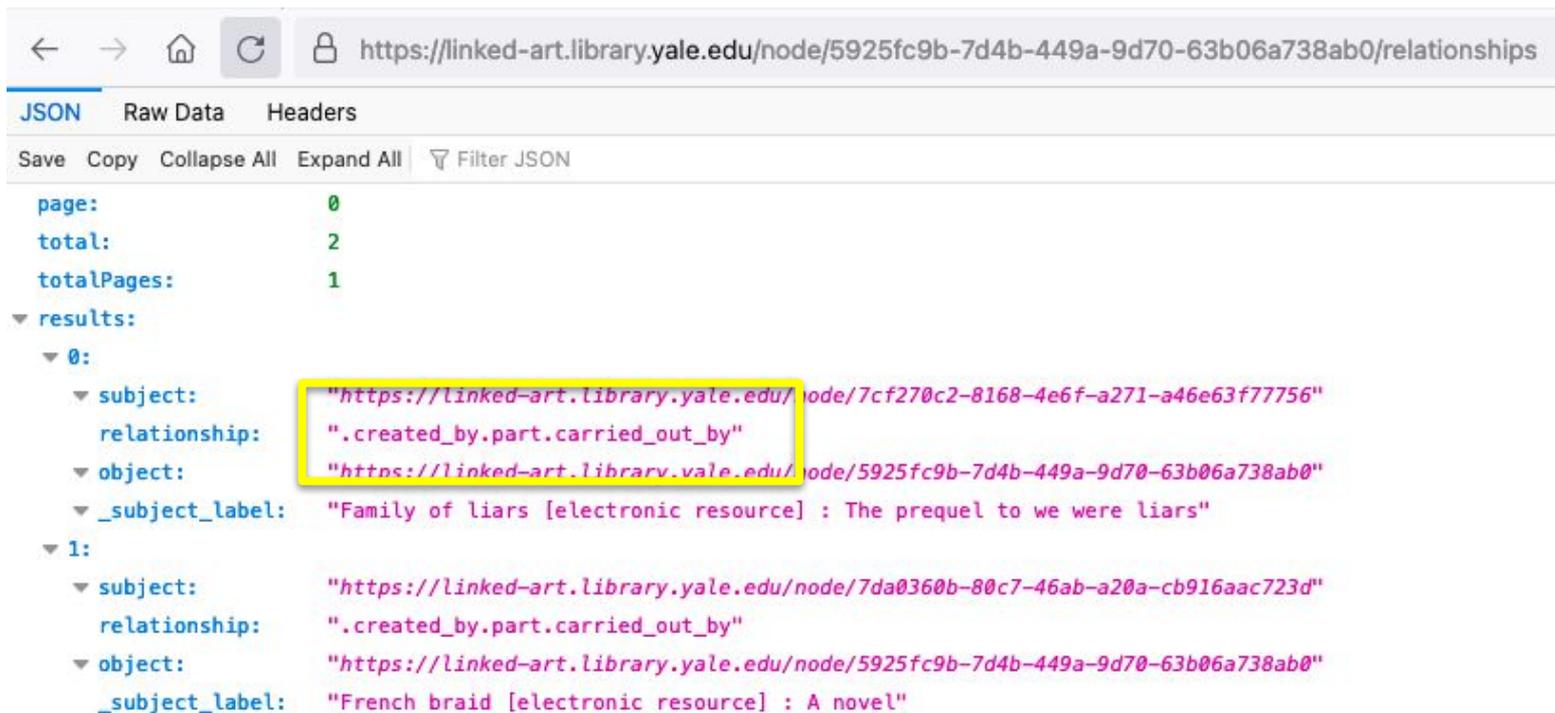
← → 🏠 ↻ 🔒 https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/5925fc9b-7d4b-449a-9d70-63b06a738ab0/relationships

JSON Raw Data Headers

Save Copy Collapse All Expand All Filter JSON

```
page: 0
total: 2
totalPages: 1
▼ results:
  ▼ 0:
    ▼ subject: "https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/7cf270c2-8168-4e6f-a271-a46e63f77756"
    relationship: ".created_by.part.carried_out_by"
    ▼ object: "https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/5925fc9b-7d4b-449a-9d70-63b06a738ab0"
    ▼ _subject_label: "Family of liars [electronic resource] : The prequel to we were liars"
  ▼ 1:
    ▼ subject: "https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/7da0360b-80c7-46ab-a20a-cb916aac723d"
    relationship: ".created_by.part.carried_out_by"
    ▼ object: "https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/5925fc9b-7d4b-449a-9d70-63b06a738ab0"
    _subject_label: "French braid [electronic resource] : A novel"
```

Incoming Relationships



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/5925fc9b-7d4b-449a-9d70-63b06a738ab0/relationships`. The browser's developer tools are open to the JSON tab, displaying the following data:

```
page: 0
total: 2
totalPages: 1
results:
  0:
    subject: "https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/7cf270c2-8168-4e6f-a271-a46e63f77756"
    relationship: ".created_by.part.carried_out_by"
    object: "https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/5925fc9b-7d4b-449a-9d70-63b06a738ab0"
    _subject_label: "Family of liars [electronic resource] : The prequel to we were liars"
  1:
    subject: "https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/7da0360b-80c7-46ab-a20a-cb916aac723d"
    relationship: ".created_by.part.carried_out_by"
    object: "https://linked-art.library.yale.edu/node/5925fc9b-7d4b-449a-9d70-63b06a738ab0"
    _subject_label: "French braid [electronic resource] : A novel"
```

The `subject` and `relationship` values for the first result are highlighted with a yellow box.

Incoming Relationships

```
▶ subject of: [...]
  ▼ created_by:
    type: "Creation"
  ▼ part:
    ▼ 0:
      type: "Creation"
      _label: "Creation"
      ▼ carried_out_by:
        ▼ 0:
          ▼ id: "https://linked-art-test.library.yale.edu/node/4102fbdc-3fb9-44dd-ba5c-58fba3170e0d"
            type: "Person"
            _label: "Didion, Joan"
          ▼ classified_as:
            ▼ 0:
              ▼ id: "https://linked-art-test.library.yale.edu/node/7a13c013-ee4b-41dd-a721-c4c2742707f6"
                type: "Type"
                _label: "Creator"
            ▼ 1:
              type: "Creation"
              _label: "Creation"
          ▼ carried_out_by:
            ▼ 0:
              ▼ id: "https://linked-art-test.library.yale.edu/node/5925fc9b-7d4b-449a-9d70-63b06a738ab0"
                type: "Person"
                _label: "Parr, Kimberly"
              ▼ classified_as:
```



Normalizing and Merging

Normalization and Merging

```
String normalizedValue = TransformerHelpers.stringNormalization(value, includePunctuation: "() -");
TopLevelEntity personEntity = linkedDataService.findBySourceAndTypeAndLabel(source: "ITS-DID", type: "Person", normalizedValue);
if (personEntity == null) {
```

Normalization and Merging

```
String normalizedValue = TransformerHelpers.stringNormalization(value, includePunctuation: "( )");
TopLevelEntity personEntity = linkedDataService.findBySourceAndTypeAndLabel( source: "ils-bib", type: "Person", normalizedValue);
if (personEntity == null) {
```

Normalization and Merging

```
String normalizedValue = TransformerHelpers.stringNormalization(value, includePunctuation: "() -");
TopLevelEntity personEntity = linkedDataService.findBySourceAndTypeAndLabel( source: "ils-bib", type: "Person", normalizedValue);
if (personEntity == null) {
```

Normalization and Merging

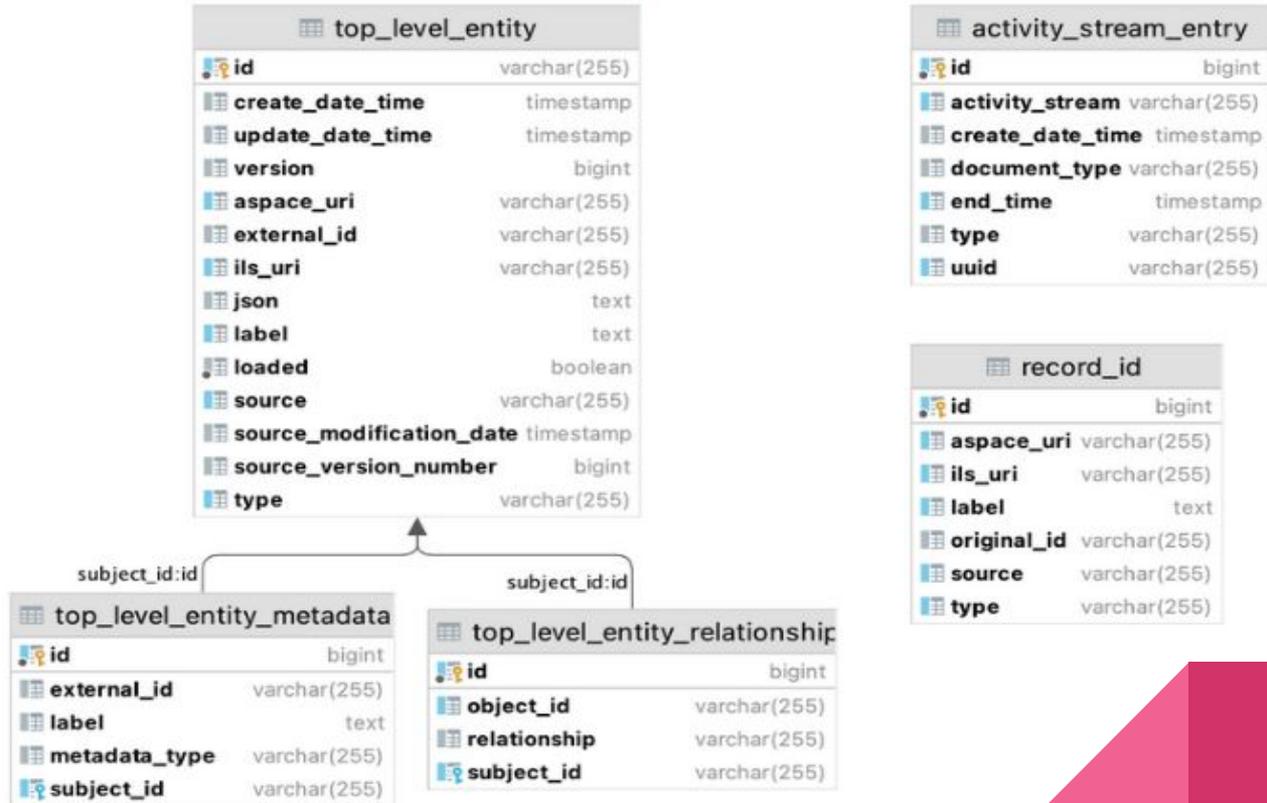
```
String normalizedValue = TransformerHelpers.stringNormalization(value, includePunctuation: "() -");
TopLevelEntity personEntity = linkedDataService.findBySourceAndTypeAndLabel( source: "ils-bib", type: "Person", normalizedValue);
if (personEntity == null) {
    personEntity = new TopLevelEntity( source: "ils-bib", type: "Person", normalizedValue);
    linkedDataService.save(personEntity);
    Node personAgentNode = linkedDataService.createNodeWithTypeAndLabel( type: "Person", value);
    personAgentNode.setId(personEntity.getId());
    if (equivalent != null) {...}
    Node identifyNode = linkedDataService.getNodeFactory().primaryName(value);
    linkedDataService.createRelationship(personAgentNode, relationship: "identified_by", identifyNode);
    linkedDataService.updateEntityJson(personEntity, personAgentNode);
}
Node creationNode = bibNode.findOrCreateChildNode( type: "Creation", relationship: "created_by");
Node partNode = linkedDataService.createNodeWithTypeAndLabel( type: "Creation", label: "Creation");
linkedDataService.createRelationship(creationNode, relationship: "part", partNode);
```

Normalization and Merging

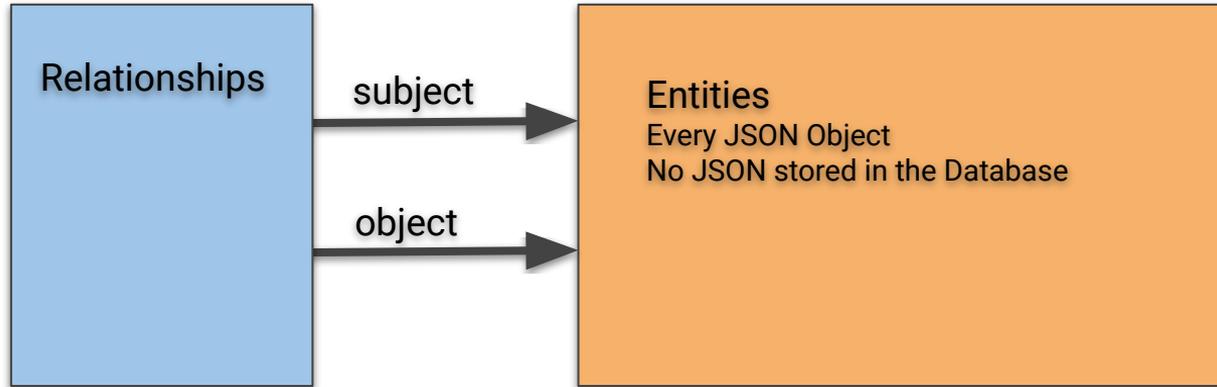
```
String normalizedValue = TransformerHelpers.stringNormalization(value, includePunctuation: "() -");
TopLevelEntity personEntity = linkedDataService.findBySourceAndTypeAndLabel( source: "ils-bib", type: "Person", normalizedValue);
if (personEntity == null) {
    personEntity = new TopLevelEntity( source: "ils-bib", type: "Person", normalizedValue);
    linkedDataService.save(personEntity);
    Node personAgentNode = linkedDataService.createNodeWithTypeAndLabel( type: "Person", value);
    personAgentNode.setId(personEntity.getId());
    if (equivalent != null) {...}
    Node identifyNode = linkedDataService.getNodeFactory().primaryName(value);
    linkedDataService.createRelationship(personAgentNode, relationship: "identified_by", identifyNode);
    linkedDataService.updateEntityJson(personEntity, personAgentNode);
}
Node creationNode = bibNode.findOrCreateChildNode( type: "Creation", relationship: "created_by");
Node partNode = linkedDataService.createNodeWithTypeAndLabel( type: "Creation", label: "Creation");
linkedDataService.createRelationship(creationNode, relationship: "part", partNode);
```

Database Schemas

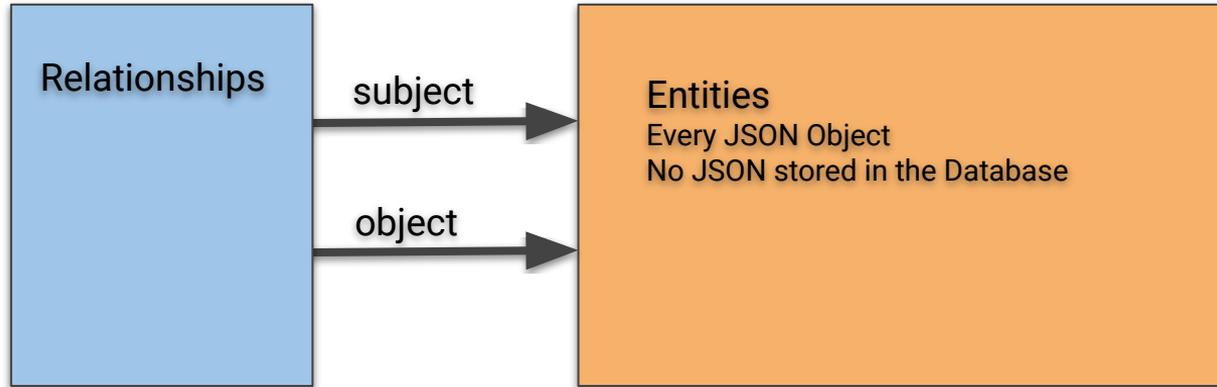
Database Diagram



Original Database Plan: Triple based



Original Database Plan: Triple based



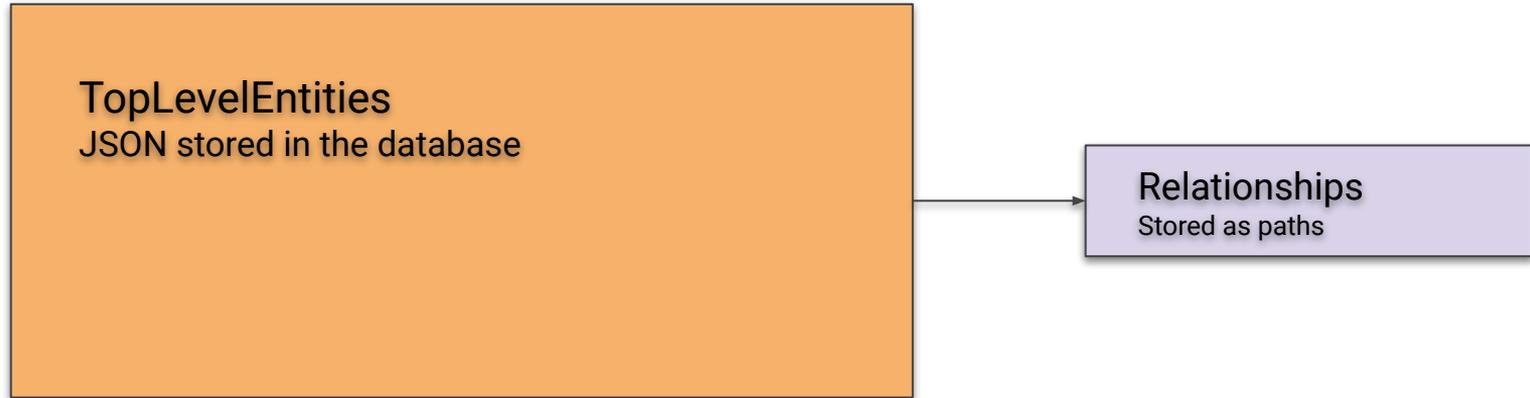
Worked until we had about 10% of the data in the system.
We had to find another solution so we could have a faster turn around.

Simplified TopLevelEntity Design

TopLevelEntities
JSON stored in the database

Worked for our full set of data. Reingest is about 48 hours.

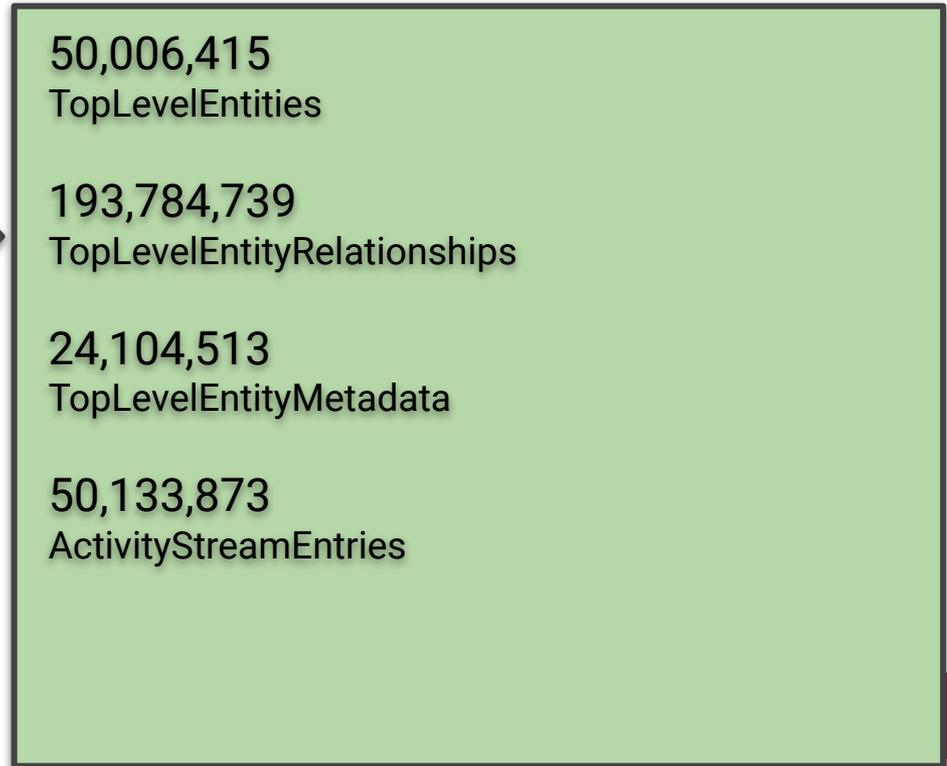
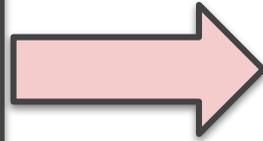
Simplified TopLevelEntity Design



Worked for our full set of data. Reingest is about 48 hours.

Some Statistics

Stats:



Thank you!